

OASIS-HITSP

Privacy Consent and Access Control

Advanced Technology
Demonstration

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Organization for the Advancement of Structured Information Standards

Healthcare Information Technology Standards Panel



EHT's Emerging Health Technologies Advancement Center (EHTAC)

Leadership¶

- EHT operates under the leadership of its Director, Jim Demetriades who sets overall objectives and approves all EHTAC projects.¶



Mission¶

To investigate requirements suggested by emerging technology, not currently implemented by VA, that offers promise of improving support to VHA's healthcare line of business. EHTAC seeks to answer the healthcare equivalent of the fundamental question:¶



“If I had a tractor instead of a horse would my farming business be any different?”¶



Operations¶

EHT operates the EHTAC lab and other services on behalf of VHA and VHA stakeholders. The Lab provides simulations and feasibility experiments to understand their potential for future requirements generation in the healthcare environment. If feasible and shows potential, the information obtained is used for community review through requirements steering committees or validation through management and ESM processes. EHTAC does not recommend or endorse any particular vendor product or technology solution. While EHTAC does not implement Class I projects for VA enterprise-wide deployment, it does support the development of Class III software.¶



EHT Approved/Funded Demonstrations

1. Advanced technology demonstrations in support of Health and Human Services ONC recognized privacy and access controls for the secure electronic exchange of healthcare information (HITSP TP20/30).
2. Support for VHA Standards and Interoperability Initiatives (San Diego Project)

RSA Conference April 2008

Multi-vendor demonstration of OASIS XACML supporting HITSP TP20

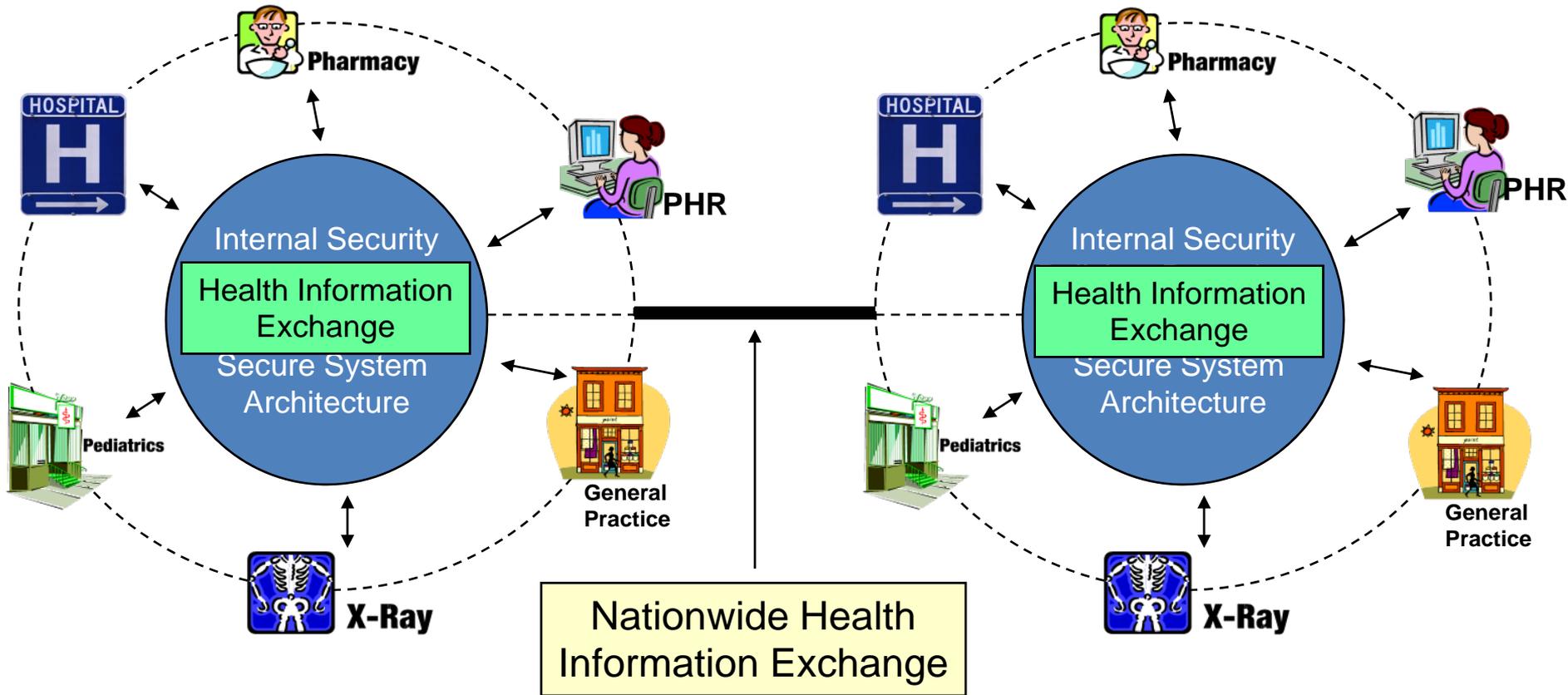
London Conference Oct 2008

Extensions to the RSA demonstration

HIMSS Apr 2009

End-to-end demonstration of OASIS SAML/ XACML/ WS-Trust supporting HITSP TP20/30

Interoperability – The Focus of HITSP



Authorization SOA Models

NCES Security Services

Architecture

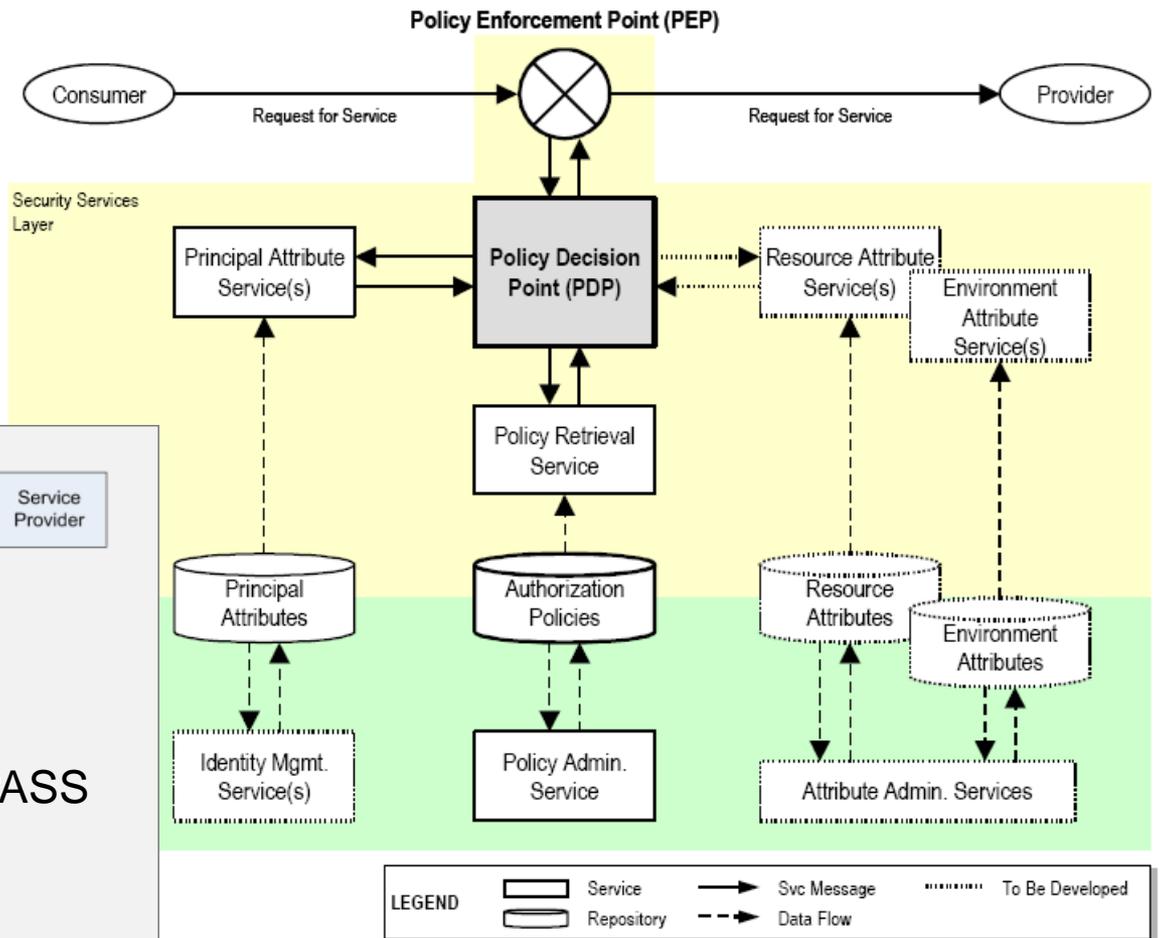
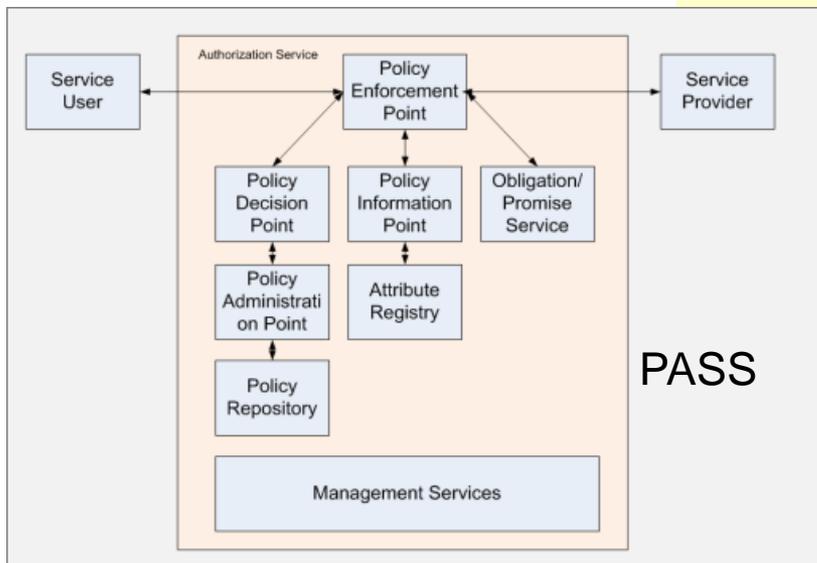
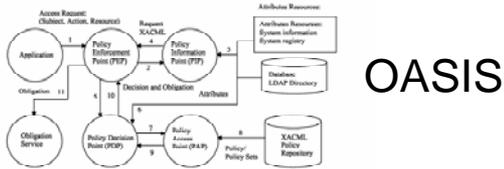


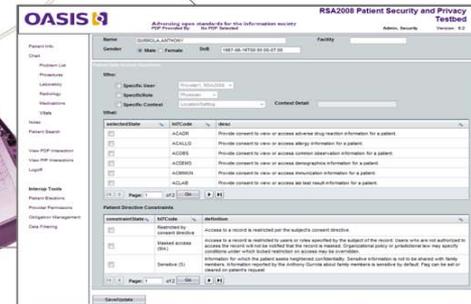
Figure 12 - Authorization Architecture

Security and Privacy Demonstration Overview: Provision of Care

Integrating Systems and People



Patient Consent



Care and Treatment



HIS Security Policy

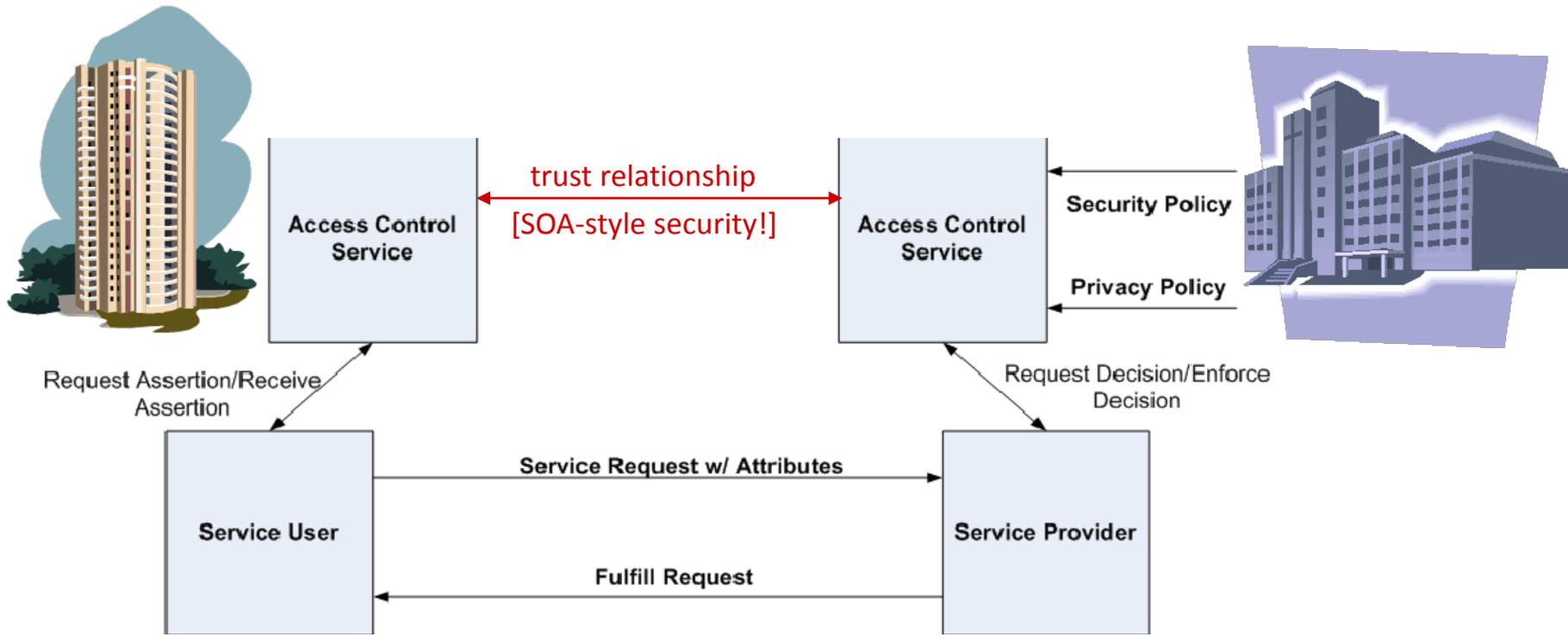


**Clinical Roles and
Permissions**

**Using OASIS Standards to
Enforce Privacy Consents
and Access Control**

Information Technology Security
Management

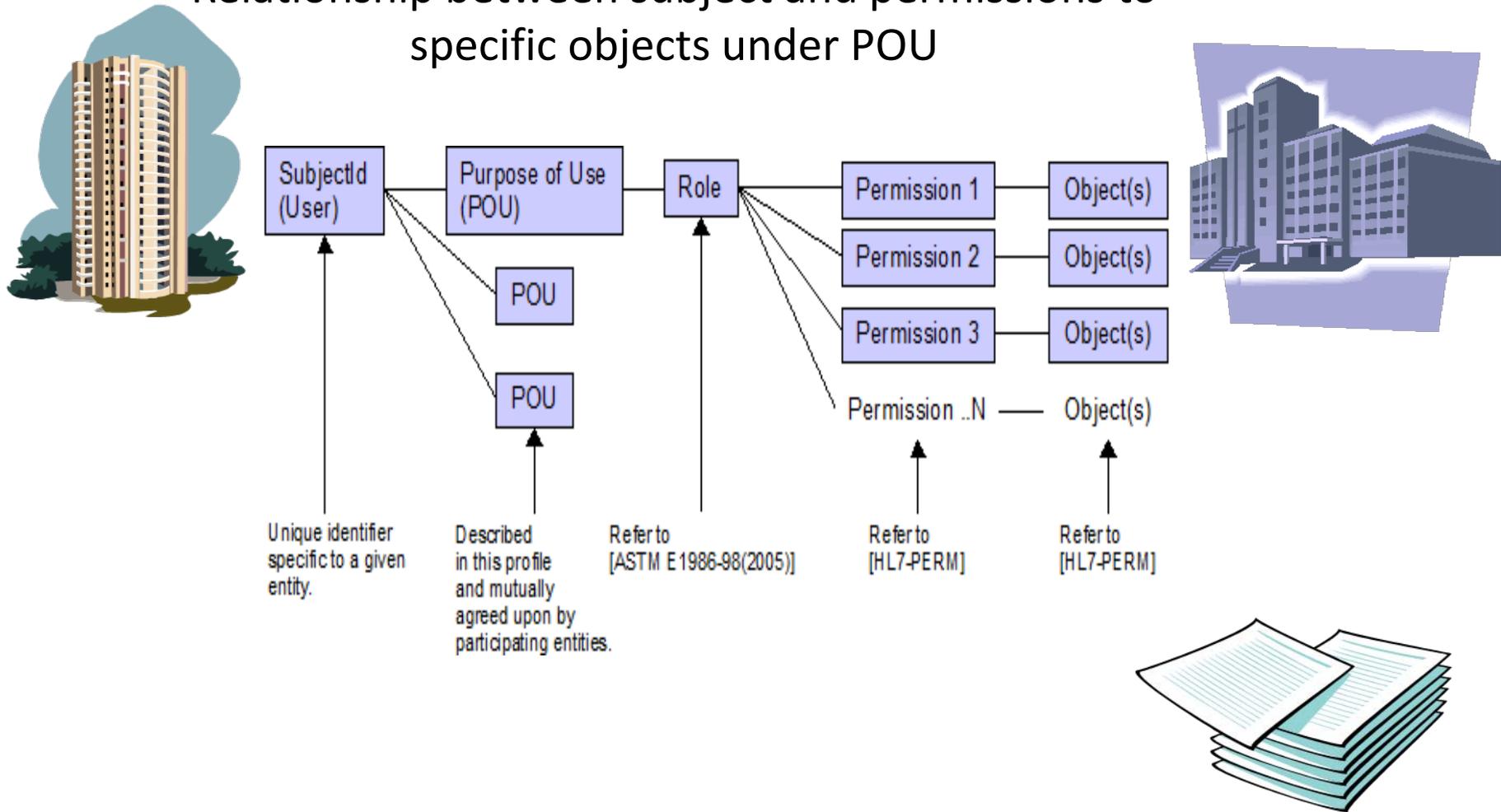
Security and Privacy Demonstration Overview: Cross Enterprise Data Sharing



XSPA SAML Profile / HITSP TP20 High-Level Interactions

Security and Privacy Demonstration Overview: Behind the Scenes

Relationship between subject and permissions to
specific objects under POU



Select for Cross-domain Request of clinical summary

If access control decision is DENY
User may assert Purpose of Use as Emergency Treatment.

Select to Perform Cross-domain patient discovery

If DENIED message will appear here.

Clinical Summary from Domain B

The screenshot shows the XSPA web application interface. At the top, the browser address bar shows the URL <http://67.52.150.106/XSPA...>. The page title is "Security and Privacy Authorization Testbed". The user is logged in as "Doctor, Bob" in "Healthcare Domain A".

The main content area displays patient information for "SMITH, BAMBI" with a "Gender" of Female and "DoB" of 1952-06-25T00:00:00-07:00. Below this is a table with columns: Last Name, First Name, Gender, Date of Birth, Organization, View Consent, and View Policy. The row shows "SMITH", "BAMBI", "F", "19520625", "Healthcare Domain B", "View Directive - PDF", and "View Policy - XACML".

A "Clinical Summary Viewer" section is visible, with a "Declare Emergency" button. Below this is a "Department of Defense SUMMARIZATION OF EPISODE NOTE" section, which includes patient details: "PATIENT: BAMBI SMITH", "ADDRESS: 123 ANYPLACE DR, ANY CITY USA, ANYSTATE 12345", "BIRTHDATE: 25-JUN-52", "SEX: Female", and "LANGUAGES: English (US)".

A sidebar on the left contains a navigation menu with items like "Chart", "Problem List", "Procedures", "Laboratory", "Radiology", "Medications", "Vitals", "Notes", "Patient Search", "Local PDP Interaction", "Local PIP Interactions", "Cross-Domain Search", "View XSPA Messages", "Logoff", "Interop Tools", "Patient Elections", "User Based Access", "Masked Access", and "Provider Permissions".

At the bottom left, there are logos for "HITSP" and "OASIS". At the bottom right, there is a "NEXT OF KIN" section with a "GUARDIAN" field.

- **Demonstrate the Enforcement of Patient Consent Directives**
 - Opt-In / Opt-Out
 - Allowed Organizations
 - Confidentiality Codes (Consent Directive Template)
 - Deny Access based on Role and Purpose of Use
 - Deny Access to Specific Providers
 - Masked Results based on Role
 - Masked Results for Specific Providers

- **Demonstrate the Enforcement of Organizational Policies**
 - Limit access to specific organizations
 - Limit access during specific hours of the day
 - Require certain roles based on purpose of use and service requested
 - Require certain permissions based on purpose of use and service requested

Summary of Technical Features

- DHHS approved HITSP IS, standards, constructs (TP20/TP30)
- DHHS Security and Privacy Framework Compliant
- HIPAA Security and Privacy Compliant
- Extends Security and Privacy technologies for NHIN
- Standard Clinical Roles (ASTM, ANSI, HL7)
- Standard Patient Consent Directives (HL7, IHE BPPC)
- Standard Web-Service Protocols (OASIS SAML, XACML, WS-Trust)
- Federation of authenticated identities (OASIS SAML, IHE XUA, C19)
- Standard Interoperability Profiles (OASIS XSPA, IHE)
- Implementation-ready without change to legacy systems
- Policies managed centrally, enforced locally (ASTM, ISO PMI)
- Vendor supported solutions

IS = Interface Specification

NHIN = Nationwide Health Information Network

PMI = Privilege Management Infrastructure

SAML=Security Assertion Markup Language

XACML= eXtensible Access Control Markup Language

C19 = HITSP Entity Identity Assertion Component



Conclusion

Health and Human Services Security and Privacy Framework is realizable

We are Ready

- Vendor security/privacy products are available
- HITSP Constructs are mature (DHHS Accepted)
- OASIS – HITSP demonstrations since April 2008
- Interoperability Standards/Profiles are there