# The DocBook Publishers Schema 

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Please send comments on this specification to the
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The errata page for this specification is at http://docs.oasis-open.org/docbook/specs/publishers-errata.html.

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#### Abstract

For more than a decade, DocBook has provided a structured markup vocabulary for hardware and software documentation. DocBook is now widely used in both commercial and Open Source environments. DocBook has a very broad element set, and applies to much more than just technical documentation. The DocBook TC is engaged in evolving the suite of DocBook specifications. The community benefits from having a standard, open, interchangeable vocabulary in which to write structured content. DocBook has been, and will continue to be, designed to satisfy this requirement.

The OASIS DocBook SubCommittee for Publishers is chartered to develop and maintain official variants of DocBook in support of the publishing industry. Specifically, the subcommittee will focus on schema and stylesheet customizations to support: periodicals as regularly published technical notes or journals, book publishing (such as business, legal, medical, and other non-technical domains), educational textbooks and other document types as appropriate for this industry.

The DocBook Publishers Schema is based on DocBook 5.0, and delivered in the normative RelaxNG Schema format.


## 1. Introduction

For more than a decade, DocBook has provided a structured markup vocabulary for hardware and software documentation. DocBook is now widely used in both commercial and Open Source environments. DocBook has a very broad element set, and applies to much more than just technical documentation. The DocBook TC is engaged in evolving the suite of DocBook specifications. The community benefits from having a standard, open, interchangeable vocabulary in which to write structured content. DocBook has been, and will continue to be, designed to satisfy this requirement.

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The DocBook Publishers subcommittee [mailto:docbook-publishers@lists.oasis-open.org] maintains the DocBook Publishers schema. Based on DocBook V5.0, the DocBook Publishers schema is normatively available as a [RELAX NG] Schema (with some additional Schematron assertions).

The DocBook Technical Committee welcomes bug reports and requests for enhancement (RFEs) from the user community. The current list of outstanding requests is available through the SourceForge [http://sourceforge.net/] tracker [http://sourceforge.net/tracker/?atid=1037852\&group_id=21935\&func=browse] interface. This is also the preferred mechanism for submitting new requests.

### 1.1.Terminology

The key words must, must not, required, shall, shall not, should, should not, recommended, may, and optional in this Committee Draft are to be interpreted as described in [RFC 2119]. Note that for reasons of style, these words are not capitalized in this document.

### 1.2. Normative References

[RELAX NG] James Clark, editor. RELAX NG Specification (Committee Specification) [http://www.oasis-open.org/-committees/relax-ng/spec-20010811.html]. OASIS. 2001.
[XML] Tim Bray, Jean Paoli, C. M. Sperberg-McQueen, et. al., editors. Extensible Markup Language (XML) 1.0 (Fourth Edition) [http://www.w3.org/TR/REC-xml]. World Wide Web Consortium, 16 August 2006.
[XLink11] Steven DeRose, Eve Maler, David Orchard, Norman Walsh, editors. XML Linking Language (XLink) Version 1.1 [http://www.w3.org/TR/xlinkl1]. World Wide Web Consortium, 2005.
[RFC 2119] IETF (Internet Engineering Task Force). RFC 2119: Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels [http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt]. S. Bradner. 1997.
[RFC 3023] IETF (Internet Engineering Task Force). RFC 3023: XML Media Types [http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc3023.txt]. M. Murata, S. St. Laurent, D. Kohn. 2001.
[DocBook: TDG5] Norman Walsh and Leonard Meullner. DocBook 5.0: The Definitive Guide [http://docbook.org/tdg5/en/].

### 1.3. Non-Normative References

[SGML] JTC 1, SC 34. ISO 8879:1986 Information processing -- Text and office systems -- Standard Generalized Markup Language (SGML). 1986.
[W3C XML Schema] Henry S. Thompson, David Beech, Murray Maloney, et. al., editors. XML Schema Part 1: Structures [http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlschema-1/]. World Wide Web Consortium, 2000.
[W3C XML Datatypes] Paul V. Biron and Ashok Malhotra, editors. XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes [http://www.w3.org/-TR/xmlschema-2/]. World Wide Web Consortium, 2000.
[Schematron] Rick Jelliffe, editor. The Schematron Assertion Language 1.5 [http://www.ascc.net/xml/resource/schematron/Schematron2000.html]. Rick Jelliffe and Acedemia Sinica Computing Centre. 2001, 2001.

## 2. The DocBook Publshers RELAX NG Schema

The DocBook Publishers RELAX NG Schema [http://docs.oasis-open.org/docbook/rng/] is distributed from the DocBook site [http://www.oasis-open.org/docbook/] at OASIS [http://www.oasis-open.org/]. DocBook is also available from the mirror on http://docbook.org/.

This subcommittee will submit additional enhancements back to the full DocBook standard as appropriate. The scope of this DocBook Publishers schema is publishing industry content. Broadly, this includes books, journals and other related publications. The DocBook Publishers schema has been written as a native RELAX NG grammar, based on DocBook V5.0. This effort delivers on the following goals:

1. Build official DocBook variant, based against the DocBook v5.0 schemas.
2. Address issues and enhancement requests that have arisen from experience with real-world DocBook implementations.
3. Add support for features specific to the publishing industry.

## 3. Additions to Core DocBook

The DocBook Publishers schema includes the following elements above and beyond those currently provided by the core DocBook standard. These are considered "official customizations".

### 3.1. Explicit support for Dublin Core metadata

While DocBook already includes many of the elements that are defined by the Dublin Core, it is not inherently interoperable with DC metadata. The Publisher's SC has decided to formally adopt Dublin Core metadata as a formal metadata model for info elements. The Publishers schema will continue to support the base DocBook info metadata, but will allow Dublin Core elements as an alternative for capturing metadata in this widely adopted schema. In info, authors will be allowed to use either the standard DocBook elements or Dublin Core elements, and info may not contain a mix of the two element sets.

As the Dublin Core standard does not provide a RelaxNG or RelaxNG Compact version of their schema, the Publishers SC has endeavored to create Dublin Core in RNC format. The Publishers SC plans to contribute the dc.rnc, dcterms.rnc, and demitypes.rnc back to the Dublin Core standard.

The following Dublin Core elements from the http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/namespace have been defined and included in the Publishers schema:

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { dc:title } & \text { A name given to the resource. } \\
\text { dc:creator } & \begin{array}{l}
\text { An entity primarily responsible for making the resource. Examples of a Creator } \\
\text { include a person, an organization, or a service. Typically, the name of a Creator } \\
\text { should be used to indicate the entity. }
\end{array} \\
\text { dc:subject } & \begin{array}{l}
\text { The topic of the resource. Typically, the subject will be represented using keywords, } \\
\text { key phrases, or classification codes. Recommended best practice is to use a con- } \\
\text { trolled vocabulary. To describe the spatial or temporal topic of the resource, use } \\
\text { the Coverage element. }
\end{array}
\end{array}
$$

| dc:description | An account of the resource. Description may include but is not limited to: an ab- <br> stract, a table of contents, a graphical representation, or a free-text account of the <br> resource. |
| :--- | :--- |
| dc:publisher | An entity responsible for making the resource available. Examples of a Publisher <br> include a person, an organization, or a service. Typically, the name of a Publisher <br> should be used to indicate the entity. |
| dc:contributor | An entity responsible for making contributions to the resource. Examples of a <br> Contributor include a person, an organization, or a service. Typically, the name of <br> a Contributor should be used to indicate the entity. |
| dc:date | A point or period of time associated with an event in the lifecycle of the resource. |
| Date may be used to express temporal information at any level of granularity. Re- |  |
| commended best practice is to use an encoding scheme, such as the W3CDTF |  |
| profile of ISO 8601 [W3CDTF]. |  |$\quad$| The nature or genre of the resource. Recommended best practice is to use a con- |
| :--- |
| trolled vocabulary such as the DCMI Type Vocabulary [DCMITYPE]. To describe |
| the file format, physical medium, or dimensions of the resource, use the Format |
| element. |$\quad$| Information about rights held in and over the resource. Typically, rights information |
| :--- |
| includes a statement about various property rights associated with the resource, |
| including intellectual property rights. |

The following Dublin Core elements from the http://purl. org/dc/terms/ namespace have been defined and included in the Publishers schema:

| dcterms:alternative | An alternative name for the resource. The distinction between titles <br> and alternative titles is application-specific. |
| :--- | :--- |
| dcterms:tableOfContents | A list of subunits of the resource. |
| dcterms:abstract | A summary of the resource. |
| dcterms:created | Date of creation of the resource. |
| dcterms:valid | Date (often a range) of validity of a resource. |
| dcterms:available | Date (often a range) that the resource became or will become <br> avale of formal issuance (e.g., publication) of the resource. |
| dcterms:issued | Date on which the resource was changed. |
| dcterms:modified | Date of acceptance of the resource. Examples of resources to which <br> a Date Accepted may be relevant are a thesis (accepted by a univer- <br> sity department) or an article (accepted by a journal). |
| dcterms:dateAccepted | Date of copyright. |
| A related resource in which the described resource is physically or |  |
| logically included. |  |


| dcterms:hasPart | A related resource that is included either physically or logically in <br> the described resource. |
| :--- | :--- |
| dcterms:isReferencedBy | A related resource that references, cites, or otherwise points to the <br> described resource. |
| A related resource that is referenced, cited, or otherwise pointed to |  |
| by the described resource. |  |


| dcterms:accessRights | Information about who can access the resource or an indication of <br> its security status. Access Rights may include information regarding <br> access or restrictions based on privacy, security, or other policies. |
| :--- | :--- |
| dcterms:license | A legal document giving official permission to do something with <br> the resource. |
| dcterms:bibliographicCitation | A bibliographic reference for the resource. Recommended practice <br> is to include sufficient bibliographic detail to identify the resource <br> as unambiguously as possible. |

### 3.2. New Element Definitions

The following elements have been added to support the needs of publishers:
speaker Designates a person who is giving a speech or lecture.
line A line of dialogue or other form of communication.
linegroup A grouping of lines in dialogue or other form of communication.
poetry A container for poetry.
dialogue A container for speeches and other forms of communication involving dialogue.
drama A container for plays and other forms of dramatic presentation.

## Example 1. Example Drama

The following provides an example usage of the newly added elements:

```
<drama remap="SPEECH">
<linegroup>
<speaker remap="SPEAKER">HAMLET</speaker>
<line remap="LINE">To be, or not to be: that is the question:</line>
<line remap="LINE">Whether 'tis nobler in the mind to suffer</line>
<line remap="LINE">The slings and arrows of outrageous fortune,</line>
<line remap="LINE">Or to take arms against a sea of troubles,</line>
<line remap="LINE">And by opposing end them?</line>
</linegroup>
</drama>
```


## Example 2. Example Dialogue

The following provides an example usage of the newly added elements:

```
<dialogue remap="SPEECH">
<linegroup>
<speaker remap="SPEAKER">President John F. Kennedy</speaker>
<line remap="LINE">And so, my fellow Americans,
    ask not what your country can do for you;
    ask what you can do for your country.</line>
<line remap="LINE">My fellow citizens of the world,
    ask not what America will do for you,
    but what together we can do for the freedom of man.</line>
<line remap="LINE">Finally, whether you are citizens of America
    or citizens of the world, ask of us here the same high standards
    of strength and sacrifice which we ask of you. With a good conscience
    our only sure reward, with history the final judge of our deeds,
    let us go forth to lead the land we love, asking His blessing and His help,
    but knowing that here on earth God's work must truly be our own.</line>
</linegroup>
</dialogue>
```


## Example 3. Example Poetry

The following provides an example usage of the newly added elements:

```
<poetry>
<title>Auld Lang Syne</title>
<info>
<author>
<personname>
<firstname>Robert</firstname>
<surname>Burns</surname>
</personname>
</author>
</info><linegroup>
<line>Should auld acquaintance be forgot,</line>
<line>And never brought to mind?</line>
<line>Should auld acquaintance be forgot,</line>
<line>And auld lang syne?</line>
</linegroup>
<linegroup>
<line>For auld lang syne, my dear,</line>
<line>For auld lang syne,</line>
<line>We'll tak a cup o' kindness yet,</line>
<line>For auld lang syne.</line>
</linegroup>
</poetry>
```


### 3.3. Redefined DocBook Content Models

The following content models from core DocBook have been customized to better support the needs of Publishers:

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { sidebar } & \begin{array}{l}
\text { Several publishers demonstrated a need to have nested sections } \\
\text { within a sidebar. As a result, the sidebar model was modified } \\
\text { to allow recursive section elements. }
\end{array} \\
\text { person } & \begin{array}{l}
\text { Sidebar was also modified to allow subtitle as well as title. }
\end{array} \\
\text { While not appropriate in technical documentation, several publishers } \\
\text { requested that media objects (such as photos) be allowed within a } \\
\text { person element. As a result, the person model was modified to } \\
\text { include mediaobject. }
\end{array} \quad \begin{aligned}
& \text { While not appropriate in technical documentation, several publishers } \\
& \text { requested that media objects (such as logos) be allowed within an } \\
& \text { orgelement. The org element was modified to include mediaob- } \\
& \text { ject. }
\end{aligned}
$$

## info

block-level patterns
The various patterns defining info have been modifed to allow either DocBook metadata OR Dublin Core metadata elements.

The block-level patterns in the schema have been modified to allow the newly created elements: dialogue, poetry, drama.

## 4. Exclusions from core DocBook

The DocBook Publishers Subcommittee identified 149 elements from core DocBook that, while appropriate for technical documentation, were not necessary for the broader Publishing industry. These elements are listed in Section B.6, "Excluded DocBook Element Definitions".

## A. Acknowledgements

The following individuals have participated in the creation of this specification and are gratefully acknowledged:

## Participants

- Jim Earley, Flatirons Solutions
- Dick Hamilton, Individual
- John Hanratty, Reed Elsevier
- Gary Hoffman, Individual
- Dave Pawson, Royal National Institute of the Blind (RNIB)
- John Pederson, John Wiley \& Sons, Inc.
- Norman Walsh, Mark Logic Corporation
- Keith Fahlgren, O'Reilly Media (Secretary)
- Scott Hudson, Flatirons Solutions (Chair, Editor)


## B. Content Model Definitions

The following sections describe the content model changes for this schema in detail.

## B.1. New Element Definitions

The following elements have been added to support the needs of publishers:
Table B.1. New Publishers Elements

| Element | Defined In | Content Model |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| speaker | db.speaker | db.speaker.attlist, ( db.person \| text)* |  |
| line | db.line | db.line.attlist, (db.all.inlines \| text)+ |  |
| linegroup | db.linegroup | db.linegroup.attlist, db.speaker*, (db.line\|db.all.blocks)+ |  |
| poetry | db.poetry | db.poetry.attlist, db.poetry.info?, ject\|db.linegroup|db.line|db.all.blocks)+ | (db.mediaob- |
| dialogue | db.dialogue | db.dialogue.attlist, db.dialogue.info?, ject\|db.linegroup|db.line|db.all.blocks)+ | (db.mediaob- |
| drama | db.drama | db.drama.attlist, db.drama.info?, ject\|db.linegroup|db.line|db.all.blocks)+ | (db.mediaob- |

## B.2. New Attribute Definitions

Each attribute list in DocBook V5.0 is defined by its own pattern. To change the list of attributes available on an element, only that pattern need be redefined. To remove all the attributes, that pattern can be redefined as " empty".

The following attribute definitions have been added to the Publishers schema:

## Table B.2. Publishers Attribute Pattern Definitions

| Attribute pattern name | Attribute pattern definition |
| :--- | :--- |
| db.speaker.role.attribute | attribute role $\{$ text \} |
| db.speaker.attlist | db.speaker.role.attribute? \& db.common.attributes \& db.common.linking.at- <br> tributes |
| db.line.role.attribute | attribute role $\{$ text \} |
| db.line.attlist | db.line.role.attribute? \& db.common.attributes \& db.common.linking.attributes |
| db.linegroup.role.attribute | attribute role $\{$ text \} |
| db.linegroup.attlist | db.linegroup.role.attribute $? ~ \& ~ d b . c o m m o n . a t t r i b u t e s ~ \& ~ d b . c o m m o n . l i n k i n g . a t-~$ <br> tributes |
| db.drama.role.attribute | attribute role $\{$ text \} |
| db.drama.attlist | db.drama.role.attribute? \& db.common.attributes \& db.common.linking.attrib- <br> utes |
| db.drama.role.attribute | attribute role $\{$ text \} |
| db.dialogue.attlist | db.dialogue.role.attribute? \& db.common.attributes \& db.common.linking.at- <br> tributes |


| Attribute pattern name | Attribute pattern definition |
| :--- | :--- |
| db.poetry.role.attribute | attribute role \{ text \} |
| db.poetry.attlist | db.poetry.role.attribute? \& db.common.attributes \& db.common.linking.attrib- <br> utes |

## B.3. Dublin Core metadata elements

The following Dublin Core elements have been defined and included in the Publishers schema:

| db.dublincore.elements = |
| :--- |
| dc.title |
| $\mid$ dc.creator |
| $\mid$ dc.subject |
| $\mid$ dc.description |
| $\mid$ dc.publisher |
| $\mid$ dc.contributor |
| $\mid$ dc.date |
| $\mid$ dc.type |
| $\mid$ dc.format |
| $\mid$ dc.identifier |
| $\mid$ dc.source |
| $\mid$ dc.language |
| $\mid$ dc.relation |
| $\mid$ dc.coverage |
| $\mid$ dc.rights |
| $\mid$ dcterms.alternative |
| $\mid$ dcterms.tableOfContents |
| $\mid$ dcterms.abstract |
| $\mid$ dcterms.created |
| $\mid$ dcterms.valid |
| $\mid$ dcterms.available |
| $\mid$ dcterms.issued |
| $\mid$ dcterms.modified |
| $\mid$ dcterms.dateAccepted |
| $\mid$ dcterms.dateCopyrighted |
| $\mid$ dcterms.dateSubmitted |
| $\mid$ dcterms.extent |
| $\mid$ dcterms.medium |
| $\mid$ dcterms.isVersionOf |
| $\mid$ dcterms.hasVersion |
| $\mid$ dcterms.isReplacedBy |
| $\mid$ dcterms.replaces |
| $\mid$ dcterms.isRequiredBy |
| $\mid$ dcterms.requires |
| $\mid$ dcterms.isPartOf |
| $\mid$ dcterms.hasPart |
| $\mid$ dcterms.isReferencedBy |
| $\mid$ dcterms.references |
| $\mid$ dcterms.isFormatOf |
| $\mid$ dcterms.hasFormat |
| $\mid$ dcterms.conformsTo |

```
| dcterms.spatial
|cterms.temporal
| dcterms.audience
| dcterms.accrualMethod
| dcterms.accrualPeriodicity
| dcterms.accrualPolicy
| dcterms.instructionalMethod
| dcterms.provenance
| dcterms.rightsHolder
|cterms.mediator
| dcterms.educationLevel
| dcterms.accessRights
| dcterms.license
| dcterms.bibliographicCitation
```


## B.4. Re-Defined DocBook Content Models

The following patterns have been re-defined in the Publishers schema:
Table B.3.

| Pattern Name | Original Definition | Revised Definition |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| db.sidebar | db.sidebar.attlist, db.sidebar.info, db.all.blocks+ | db.sidebar.attlist, db._title, db.sidebar.info, db.all.blocks+, db.recursive.sections* |
| db.person | db.person.attlist, db.personname, ( db.address \| db.affiliation | db.email | db.uri | | db.person.attlist, db.personname, (db.ad-dress\|db.affiliation|db.email|db.uri|db.personblurb|db.mediaobject)* |
| db.org | $\begin{aligned} & \text { db.org.attlist, db.orgname, ( db.address } \\ & \mid \text { db.affiliation \| db.email \| db.uri \| } \\ & \text { db.orgdiv })^{*} \end{aligned}$ | db.org.attlist, db.orgname, (db.address\|db.affil-iation|db.email|db.uri|db.orgdiv|db.mediaobject)* |
| db.info | ( db._title, db.titleforbidden.info? ) \| db.info? | db.info.attlist, ( db._title \& (db.info.elements*\|db.dublincore.elements*) ) |
| db.titleforbidden.info | db.titleforbidden.info.attlist, db.info.elements* | db.titleforbidden.info.attlist, (db.info.ele- ments*\|db.dublincore.elements*) |
| db.titleonly.info | db.titleonly.info.attlist, ( db._title.only \& db.info.elements*) | db.titleonly.info.attlist, ( db._title.only \& (db.info.elements*\|db.dublincore.elements*) ) |
| db.titleonlyreq.info | db.titleonlyreq.info.attlist, db._title.onlyreq \& db.info.elements* ) | db.titleonlyreq.info.attlist, ( db._title.onlyreq \& (db.info.elements*\|db.dublincore.elements*) ) |
| db.titlereq.info | db.titlereq.info.attlist, ( db._title.req \& db.info.elements*) | db.titlereq.info.attlist, ( db._title.req \& (db.info.elements*\|db.dublincore.elements*) ) |
| db.bibliographic.elements | db.info.elements \| db.publishing.inlines | db.citerefentry | db.citetitle | db.citebiblioid | db.person | db.personblurb | db.personname | db.subtitle | db.title | db.titleabbrev | (db.info.elements*\|db.dublincore.elements*) | db.publishing.inlines | db.citerefentry db.citetitle | db.citebiblioid | db.person db.personblurb | db.personname | db.subtitle db.title | db.titleabbrev |


| Pattern Name | Original Definition | Revised Definition |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| d b . e x t e n - <br> sion.blocks |  | db.dialogue \| db.poetry |

## B.5. Included DocBook Element Definitions

Each element in DocBook V5.0 is defined by its own pattern. To change the content model of an element, only that pattern need be redefined. To remove an element from DocBook, that pattern can be redefined as " notAllowed".

The following 212 elements from full DocBook have been included:

## Table B.4. Included DocBook elements

| Element Name | Definition | Group | Module | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| abbrev | db.abbrev | db.publishing.inlines | pool.rnc | An abbreviation, especially one followed by a period |
| abstract | db.abstract | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | A summary |
| acknowledgements | db.acknowledgements | db.components | hier.rnc | Acknowledgements of a book or other component |
| acronym | db.acronym | db.publishing.inlines | pool.rnc | An often pronounceable word made from the initial (or selected) letters of a name or phrase |
| address | db.address | db.publishing.blocks | pool.rnc | A real-world address, generally a postal address |
| affiliation | db.affiliation | db.person.author.contentmodel | pool.rnc | The institutional affiliation of an individual |
| alt | db.alt | db.ubiq.inlines | pool.rnc | A text-only annotation, often used for accessibility |
| anchor | db.anchor | db.link.inlines | pool.rnc | A spot in the document |
| answer | db.answer | db.qandaentry | qandaset.rnc | An answer to a question posed in a QandASet |
| appendix | db.appendix | db.components | hier.rnc | An appendix in a Book or Article |
| area | db.area | db.areaspec | callouts.rnc | A region defined for a Callout in a graphic or code example |
| area | db.area.inareaset | db.areaset | callouts.rnc | A region defined for a Callout in a graphic or code example |
| areaset | db.areaset | db.areaspec | callouts.rnc | A set of related areas in a graphic or code example |
| areaspec | db.areaspec | db.programlistingco | callouts.rnc | A collection of regions in a graphic or code example |
| article | db.article | db.components | hier.rnc | An article |
| artpagenums | db.artpagenums | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The page numbers of an article as published |


| attribution | db.attribution | db.blockquote | pool.rnc | The source of a block quote or epigraph |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| audiodata | db.audiodata | db.audioobject | pool.rnc | Pointer to external audio data |
| audioobject | db.audioobject | db.mediaob ject.content | pool.rnc | A wrapper for audio data and its associated meta-information |
| author | db.author | db.bibliography.inlines | pool.rnc | The name of an individual author |
| authorgroup | db.authorgroup | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | Wrapper for author information when a document has multiple authors or collabarators |
| authorinitials | db.authorinitials | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The initials or other short identifier for an author |
| bibliocoverage | db.bibliocoverage | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The spatial or temporal coverage of a document |
| bibliodiv | db.bibliodiv | db.bibliography | bibliography.rnc | A section of a Bibliography |
| biblioentry | db.biblioentry | db.bibliography | bibliography.rnc | An entry in a Bibliography |
| bibliography | db.bibliography | db.navigation.components | bibliography.rnc | A bibliography |
| biblioid | db.biblioid | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | An identifier for a document |
| bibliolist | db.bibliolist | db.list.blocks | bibliography.rnc | A wrapper for a list of bibliography entries |
| bibliomisc | db.bibliomisc | db.info.elements | bibliography.rnc | Untyped bibliographic information |
| bibliomixed | db.bibliomixed | db.bibliography | bibliography.rnc | An entry in a Bibliography |
| bibliomset | db.bibliomset | db.info.elements | bibliography.rnc | A cooked container for related bibliographic information |
| biblioref | db.biblioref | db.link.inlines | bibliography.rnc | A cross-reference to a bibliographic entry |
| bibliorelation | db.bibliorelation | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The relationship of a document to another |
| biblioset | db.biblioset | db.info.elements | bibliography.rnc | A raw container for related bibliographic information |
| bibliosource | db.bibliosource | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The source of a document |
| blockquote | db.blockquote | db.publishing.blocks | pool.rnc | A quotation set off from the main text |
| book | db.book | db.set.components | hier.rnc | A book |
| bridgehead | db.bridgehead | db.nopara.blocks | pool.rnc | A free-floating heading |
| callout | db.callout | db.calloutlist | callouts.rnc | A called out description of a marked Area |
| calloutlist | db.calloutlist | db.list.blocks | callouts.rnc | A list of callouts |
| caption | db.caption | db.example | pool.rnc | A caption |
| caption | db.html.caption | db.html.table.model | htmltbl.rnc | An HTML table caption |
| chapter | db.chapter | db.components | hier.rnc | A chapter, as of a book |


| citation | db.citation | db.bibliography.inlines | pool.rnc | An inline bibliographic reference to another published work |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| citebiblioid | db.citebiblioid | db.bibliography.inlines | pool.rnc | A citation of a bibliographic identifier |
| citetitle | db.citetitle | db.bibliography.inlines | pool.rnc | The title of a cited work |
| city | db.city | db.address | pool.rnc | The name of a city in an address |
| co | db.co | db.verbatim.inlines | callouts.rnc | The location of a callout embedded in text |
| collab | db.collab | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | Identifies a collaborator |
| colophon | db.colophon | db.components | hier.rnc | Text at the back of a book describing facts about its production |
| colspec | db.colspec | db.tgroup | calstbl.rnc | Specifications for a column in a table |
| confdates | db.confdates | db.confgroup | pool.rnc | The dates of a conference for which a document was written |
| confgroup | db.confgroup | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | A wrapper for document metainformation about a conference |
| confnum | db.confnum | db.confgroup | pool.rnc | An identifier, frequently numerical, associated with a conference for which a document was written |
| confsponsor | db.confsponsor | db.confgroup | pool.rnc | The sponsor of a conference for which a document was written |
| conftitle | db.conftitle | db.confgroup | pool.rnc | The title of a conference for which a document was written |
| contractnum | db.contractnum | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The contract number of a document |
| contractsponsor | db.contractsponsor | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The sponsor of a contract |
| contrib | db.contrib | db.person.author.contentmodel | pool.rnc | A summary of the contributions made to a document by a credited source |
| copyright | db.copyright | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | Copyright information about a document |
| coref | db.coref | db.publishing.inlines | callouts.rnc | A cross reference to a co |
| country | db.country | db.address | pool.rnc | The name of a country |
| cover | db.cover | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | Additional content for the cover of a publication |
| date | db.date | db.publishing.inlines | pool.rnc | The date of publication or revision of a document |
| dedication | db.dedication | db.components | hier.rnc | The dedication of a book or other component |


| edition | db.edition | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The name or number of an edition of a document |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| editor | db.editor | db.bibliography.inlines | pool.rnc | The name of the editor of a document |
| email | db.email | db.markup.inlines | pool.rnc | An email address |
| emphasis | db._emphasis | db._emphasis | pool.rnc | A limited span of emphasized text |
| emphasis | db.emphasis | db.publishing.inlines | pool.rnc | Emphasized text |
| entry | db.entry | db.row | calstbl.rnc | A cell in a table |
| entrytbl | db.entrytbl | db.row | calstbl.rnc | A subtable appearing in place of an Entry in a table |
| epigraph | db.epigraph | db.publishing.blocks | pool.rnc | A short inscription at the beginning of a document or component |
| equation | db.equation | db.formal.blocks | math.rnc | A displayed mathematical equation |
| example | db.example | db.formal.blocks | pool.rnc | A formal example, with a title |
| fax | db.fax | db.address | pool.rnc | A fax number |
| figure | db.figure | db.formal.blocks | pool.rnc | A formal figure, generally an illustration, with a title |
| firstname | db.firstname | db.personname | pool.rnc | The first name of a person |
| firstterm | db.firstterm | db.glossary.inlines | glossary.rnc | The first occurrence of a term |
| footnote | db.footnote | db.publishing.inlines | pool.rnc | A footnote |
| footnoteref | db.footnoteref | db.publishing.inlines | pool.rnc | A cross reference to a footnote (a footnote mark) |
| foreignphrase | db.foreignphrase | db.publishing.inlines | pool.rnc | A word or phrase in a language other than the primary language of the document |
| formalpara | db.formalpara | db.para.blocks | pool.rnc | A paragraph with a title |
| glossary | db.glossary | db.navigation.components | glossary.rnc | A glossary |
| glossdef | db.glossdef | db.glossentry | glossary.rnc | A definition in a GlossEntry |
| glossdiv | db.glossdiv | db.glossary | glossary.rnc | A division in a Glossary |
| glossentry | db.glossentry | db.glosslist | glossary.rnc | An entry in a Glossary or GlossList |
| glosslist | db.glosslist | db.list.blocks | glossary.rnc | A wrapper for a list of glossary entries |
| glosssee | db.glosssee | db.glossentry | glossary.rnc | A cross-reference from one glossentry to another |
| glossseealso | db.glossseealso | db.glossdef | glossary.rnc | A cross-reference from one GlossEntry to another |
| glossterm | db.glossterm | db.glossary.inlines | glossary.rnc | A glossary term |


| holder | db.holder | db.copyright | pool.rnc | The name of the individual or organization that holds a copyright |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| honorific | db.honorific | db.personname | pool.rnc | The title of a person |
| imagedata | db.imagedata | db.imageobject.content | pool.rnc | Pointer to external image data |
| imagedata | db.imagedata.svg | db.imageobject.content | svg.rnc | An SVG drawing in a media object |
| imagedata | d b . i m agedata.mathml | db.imageobject.content | mathml.rnc | A MathML expression in a media object |
| imageobject | db.imageobject | db.mediaobject.content | pool.rnc | A wrapper for image data and its associated meta-information |
| imageobjectco | db.imageobjectco | db.mediaobject.content | callouts.rnc | A wrapper for an image object with callouts |
| index | db.index | db.navigation.components | index.rnc | An index to a book or part of a book |
| indexterm | db.indexterm.endofrange | db.indexterm | index.rnc | Identifies the end of a range associated with an indexed term |
| indexterm | db.indexterm.startofrange | db.indexterm | index.rnc | A wrapper for an indexed term that covers a range |
| indexterm | db.indexterm.singular | db.itermset | index.rnc | A wrapper for an indexed term |
| info | db.titleonly.info | db._info.title.only | pool.rnc | A wrapper for information about a component or other block with only a title |
| info | db.info | db._info | pool.rnc | A wrapper for information about a component or other block |
| info | db.titlereq.info | db._info.title.req | pool.rnc | A wrapper for information about a component or other block with a required title |
| info | db.titleforbidden.info | db._info | pool.rnc | A wrapper for information about a component or other block without a title |
| info | db.titleonlyreq.info | db._info.title.onlyreq | pool.rnc | A wrapper for information about a component or other block with only a required title |
| informalequation | db.informalequation | db.informal.blocks | math.rnc | A displayed mathematical equation without a title |
| informalexample | db.informalexample | db.informal.blocks | pool.rnc | A displayed example without a title |
| informalfigure | db.informalfigure | db.informal.blocks | pool.rnc | A untitled figure |
| informaltable | db.cals.informaltable | db.informalt able.choice | calstbl.rnc | A table without a title |
| inlineequation | db.inlineequation | db.math.inlines | math.rnc | A mathematical equation or expression occurring inline |


| inlinemediaobject | db.inlinemediaobject | db.ubiq.inlines | pool.rnc | An inline media object (video, audio, image, and so on) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| issuenum | db.issuenum | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The number of an issue of a journal |
| itemizedlist | db.itemizedlist | db.list.blocks | pool.rnc | A list in which each entry is marked with a bullet or other dingbat |
| itermset | db.itermset | db.info.elements | index.rnc | A set of index terms in the meta-information of a document |
| jobtitle | db.jobtitle | db.bibliography.inlines | pool.rnc | The title of an individual in an organization |
| keyword | db.keyword | db.keywordset | pool.rnc | One of a set of keywords describing the content of a document |
| keywordset | db.keywordset | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | A set of keywords describing the content of a document |
| label | db.label | db.question | qandaset.rnc | A label on a Question or Answer |
| legalnotice | db.legalnotice | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | A statement of legal obligations or requirements |
| lineage | db.lineage | db.personname | pool.rnc | The portion of a person's name indicating a relationship to ancestors |
| link | db.link | db.link.inlines | pool.rnc | A hypertext link |
| listitem | db.listitem | db.itemizedlist | pool.rnc | A wrapper for the elements of a list item |
| literal | db.literal | db.markup.inlines | markup.rnc | Inline text that is some literal value |
| literallayout | db.literallayout | db.verbatim.blocks | pool.rnc | A block of text in which line breaks and white space are to be reproduced faithfully |
| mathphrase | db.mathphrase | db.equation.content | math.rnc | A mathematical phrase, an expression that can be represented with ordinary text and a small amount of markup |
| mediaobject | db.mediaobject | db.graphic.blocks | pool.rnc | A displayed media object (video, audio, image, etc.) |
| member | db.member | db.simplelist | pool.rnc | An element of a simple list |
| note | db.note | d b . a d moni tion.blocks | pool.rnc | A message set off from the text |
| olink | db.olink | db.link.inlines | pool.rnc | A link that addresses its target indirectly |
| optional | db.optional | db.technical.inlines | technical.rnc | Optional information |


| orderedlist | db.orderedlist | db.list.blocks | pool.rnc | A list in which each entry is marked with a sequentially incremented label |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| org | db.org | db.bibliography.inlines | pool.rnc | An organization and associated metadata |
| orgdiv | db.orgdiv | db.affiliation | pool.rnc | A division of an organization |
| orgname | db.orgname | db.bibliography.inlines | pool.rnc | The name of an organization other than a corporation |
| otheraddr | db.otheraddr | db.address | pool.rnc | Uncategorized information in address |
| othercredit | db.othercredit | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | A person or entity, other than an author or editor, credited in a document |
| othername | db.othername | db.personname | pool.rnc | A component of a persons name that is not a first name, surname, or lineage |
| pagenums | db.pagenums | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The numbers of the pages in a book, for use in a bibliographic entry |
| para | db.para | db.para.blocks | pool.rnc | A paragraph |
| part | db.part | db.divisions | hier.rnc | A division in a book |
| partintro | db.partintro | db.part | hier.rnc | An introduction to the contents of a part |
| person | db.person | db.bibliography.inlines | pool.rnc | A person and associated metadata |
| personblurb | db.personblurb | db.person.author.contentmodel | pool.rnc | A short description or note about a person |
| personname | db.personname | db.bibliography.inlines | pool.rnc | The personal name of an individual |
| phone | db.phone | db.address | pool.rnc | A telephone number |
| phrase | db.phrase | db.publishing.inlines | pool.rnc | A span of text |
| phrase | db._phrase | db._text | pool.rnc | A limited span of text |
| pob | db.pob | db.address | pool.rnc | A post office box in an address |
| postcode | db.postcode | db.address | pool.rnc | A postal code in an address |
| preface | db.preface | db.components | hier.rnc | Introductory matter preceding the first chapter of a book |
| primary | db.primary | db.indexterm.contentmodel | index.rnc | The primary word or phrase under which an index term should be sorted |
| printhistory | db.printhistory | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The printing history of a document |
| procedure | db.procedure | db.technical.blocks | pool.rnc | A list of operations to be performed in a well-defined sequence |


| productname | db.productname | db.product.inlines | pool.rnc | The formal name of a product |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| productnumber | db.productnumber | db.product.inlines | pool.rnc | A number assigned to a product |
| pubdate | db.pubdate | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The date of publication of a document |
| publisher | db.publisher | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The publisher of a document |
| publishername | db.publishername | db.info.elements | pool.rnc | The name of the publisher of a document |
| qandadiv | db.qandadiv | db.qandaset | qandaset.rnc | A titled division in a QandASet |
| qandaentry | db.qandaentry | db.qandaset | qandaset.rnc | A question/answer set within a QandASet |
| qandaset | db.qandaset | db.list.blocks | qandaset.rnc | A question-and-answer set |
| question | db.question | db.qandaentry | qandaset.rnc | A question in a QandASet |
| quote | db.quote | db.publishing.inlines | pool.rnc | An inline quotation |
| releaseinfo | db.releaseinfo |  | pool.rnc |  |
| remark | remark |  | pool.rnc | A remark (or comment) intended for presentation in a draft manuscript |
| revdescription | revdescription |  | pool.rnc |  |
| revhistory | revhistory |  | pool.rnc |  |
| revision | revision |  | pool.rnc |  |
| revnumber | revnumber |  | pool.rnc |  |
| revremark | revremark |  | pool.rnc |  |
| row | row |  | calstbl.rnc |  |
| secondary | secondary |  | index.rnc |  |
| secondaryie | secondaryie |  | index.rnc |  |
| section | db.section |  | hier.rnc |  |
| see | see |  | index.rnc |  |
| seealso | seealso |  | index.rnc |  |
| seriesvolnums | seriesvolnums |  | pool.rnc |  |
| set | set |  | hier.rnc |  |
| setindex | setindex |  | index.rnc |  |
| shortaffil | shortaffil |  | pool.rnc |  |
| sidebar | sidebar |  | pool.rnc | A portion of a document that is isolated from the main narrative flow |
| simpara | simpara |  | pool.rnc | A paragraph that contains only text and inline markup, no block elements |
| simplelist | simplelist |  | pool.rnc | An undecorated list of single words or short phrases |



| title | title |  | pool.rnc | The text of the title of a section <br> of a document or of a formal <br> block-level element |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| titleabbrev | titleabbrev |  | pool.rnc | The abbreviation of a title |
| toc | toc |  | toc.rnc | A table of contents |
| trademark | trademark |  | pool.rnc |  |
| uri | uri |  | pool.rnc |  |
| variablelist | variablelist |  | pool.rnc | A list in which each entry is <br> composed of a set of one or <br> more terms and an associated <br> description |
| varlistentry | varlistentry |  | A wrapper for a set of terms and <br> the associated description in a <br> variable list |  |
| videodata | videodata |  | pool.rnc | Pointer to external video data |$|$| Pideoobject |
| :--- |
| videoobject |

## B.6. Excluded DocBook Element Definitions

In the interest of providing a schema that meets the needs of the Publishing industry, the following considerations were made with regard to the modular approach to the schema and the exclusion of certain core DocBook elements:

| Simplified markup | The focus should be on the structural, presentational and semantic markup <br> that meets the needs of Publishers. |
| :--- | :--- |
| No technical elements | The vast majority of Publishers will not need the technical elements from <br> core DocBook. For those titles that require technical markup, the inlines <br> can easily be added as a module to the Publishers schema. |
| Generated text | With the robust DocBook toolchain, most Publishers will want to auto- <br> mate the creation of a Table of Contents and Index. |

The following 149 elements from full DocBook have been excluded from the Publishers schema:

## Note

Because the Publishers schema is written in RelaxNG Compact syntax, it is very easy to add elements back into a customization of the Publishers schema. For example, if the elements in the programming module were needed, it is very simple to use an include statement for the programming.rnc file from the source DocBook distribution.
in favor of generated text, removed tech writing specific, simplify the markup burden

## Table B.5. Excluded DocBook elements

| Element Name | Definition | Group | Module | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| accel | db.accel | db.keyboard.inlines | keyboard.rnc | A graphical user interface <br> (GUI) keyboard shortcut |
| annotation | db.annotation | db.ubiq.inlines | annotations.rnc | An annotation |
| application | db.application | db.product.inlines | product.rnc | The name of a software pro- <br> gram |
| arc | db.arc | db.extendedlink | xlink.rnc | An XLink arc in an extended- <br> link |
| arg | db.caution | d b. a d m o n i - <br> tion.blocks | admonitions.rnc | A note of caution |
| caution | db.citerefentry | db.bibliography.in- <br> lines | refentry.rnc | A citation to a reference page |
| sis |  |  |  |  |


| database | db.database | db.product.inlines | product.rnc | The name of a database, or part of a database |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| destructorsynopsis | db.destructorsynopsis | db.synopsis.blocks | programming.rnc | A syntax summary for a destructor |
| envar | db.envar | db.os.inlines | os.rnc | A software environment variable |
| errorcode | db.errorcode | db.error.inlines | error.rnc | An error code |
| errorname | db.errorname | db.error.inlines | error.rnc | An error name |
| errortext | db.errortext | db.error.inlines | error.rnc | An error message. |
| errortype | db.errortype | db.error.inlines | error.rnc | The classification of an error message |
| exceptionname | db.exceptionname | db.programming.inlines | programming.rnc | The name of an exception |
| extendedlink | db.extendedlink | db.info.elements | xlink.rnc | An XLink extended link |
| fieldsynopsis | db.fieldsynopsis | db.synopsis.blocks | programming.rnc | The name of a field in a class definition |
| filename | db.filename | db.os.inlines | os.rnc | The name of a file |
| funcdef | db.funcdef | db.funcprototype | programming.rnc | A function (subroutine) name and its return type |
| funcparams | db.funcparams | db.paramdef | programming.rnc | Parameters for a function referenced through a function pointer in a synopsis |
| funcprototype | db.funcprototype | db.funcsynopsis | programming.rnc | The prototype of a function |
| funcsynopsis | db.funcsynopsis | db.synopsis.blocks | programming.rnc | The syntax summary for a function definition |
| funcsynopsisinfo | db.funcsynopsisinfo | db.funcsynopsis | programming.rnc | Information supplementing the FuncDefs of a FuncSynopsis |
| function | db.function | db.programming.inlines | programming.rnc | The name of a function or subroutine, as in a programming language |
| group | db.group | db.cmdsynopsis | programming.rnc | A group of elements in a CmdSynopsis |
| guibutton | db.guibutton | db.gui.inlines | gui.rnc | The text on a button in a GUI |
| guiicon | db.guiicon | db.gui.inlines | gui.rnc | Graphic and/or text appearing as a icon in a GUI |
| guilabel | db.guilabel | db.gui.inlines | gui.rnc | The text of a label in a GUI |
| guimenu | db.guimenu | db.gui.inlines | gui.rnc | The name of a menu in a GUI |
| guimenuitem | db.guimenuitem | db.gui.inlines | gui.rnc | The name of a terminal menu item in a GUI |
| guisubmenu | db.guisubmenu | db.gui.inlines | gui.rnc | The name of a submenu in a GUI |
| hardware | db.hardware | db.product.inlines | product.rnc | A physical part of a computer system |


| important | db.important | d b.admonition.blocks | admonitions.rnc | An admonition set off from the text |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| indexdiv | db.indexdiv | db.index | index.rnc | A division in an index |
| indexentry | db.indexentry | db.index | index.rnc | An entry in an index |
| informaltable | db.html.informaltable | db.informaltable.choice | htmltbl.rnc | An HTML table without a title |
| initializer | db.initializer | db.programming.inlines | programming.rnc | The initializer for a FieldSynopsis |
| interfacename | db.interfacename | db.programming.inlines | programming.rnc | The name of an interface |
| keycap | db.keycap | db.keyboard.inlines | keyboard.rnc | The text printed on a key on a keyboard |
| keycode | db.keycode | db.keyboard.inlines | keyboard.rnc | The internal, frequently numeric, identifier for a key on a keyboard |
| keycombo | db.keycombo | db.keyboard.inlines | keyboard.rnc | A combination of input actions |
| keysym | db.keysym | db.keyboard.inlines | keyboard.rnc | The symbolic name of a key on a keyboard |
| lhs | db.lhs | db.production | ebnf.rnc | The left-hand side of an EBNF production |
| locator | db.locator | db.extendedlink | xlink.rnc | An XLink locator in an extendedlink |
| manvolnum | db.manvolnum | db.citerefentry | refentry.rnc | A reference volume number |
| markup | db.markup | db.markup.inlines | markup.rnc | A string of formatting markup in text that is to be represented literally |
| lineannotation | db.lineannotation | db.verbatim.inlines | programming.rnc | A comment on a line in a verbatim listing |
| menuchoice | db.menuchoice | db.gui.inlines | gui.rnc | A selection or series of selections from a menu |
| methodname | db.methodname | db.programming.inlines | programming.rnc | The name of a method |
| methodparam | db.methodparam | db.constructorsynopsis | programming.rnc | Parameters to a method |
| methodsynopsis | db.methodsynopsis | db.synopsis.blocks | programming.rnc | A syntax summary for a method |
| modifier | db.modifier | db.programming.inlines | programming.rnc | Modifiers in a synopsis |
| mousebutton | db.mousebutton | db.gui.inlines | gui.rnc | The conventional name of a mouse button |
| msg | db.msg | db.msgentry | msgset.rnc | A message in a message set |
| msgaud | db.msgaud | db.msginfo | msgset.rnc | The audience to which a message in a message set is relevant |


| msgentry | db.msgentry | db.msgset | msgset.rnc | A wrapper for an entry in a <br> message set |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| msgexplan | db.msgexplan | db.msgentry | msgset.rnc | Explanatory material relating <br> to a message in a message set |
| msginfo | db.msginfo | db.msgentry | msgset.rnc | Information about a message <br> in a message set |
| msglevel | db.msglevel | db.msginfo | msgset.rnc | The level of importance or <br> severity of a message in a <br> message set |
| msgmain | db.msgmain | db.msg | msgset.rnc | The primary component of a <br> message in a message set |
| msgorig | db.msgorig | db.msginfo | msgset.rnc | The origin of a message in a <br> message set |
| msgrel | db.msgrel | db.msg | msgset.rnc | A related component of a <br> message in a message set |
| msgset | db.msgset | db.technical.blocks | msgset.rnc | A detailed set of messages, <br> usually error messages |
| productionrecap | db.productionre- |  |  |  |
| cap | db.productionset | ebnf.rnc | A cross-reference to an EBNF <br> production |  |
| productionset | db.productionset | db.technical.blocks | ebnf.rnc | mbsub |
| parameter | db.msgsub of EBNF productions |  |  |  |


| programlisting | db.programlisting | db.verbatim.blocks | programming.rnc | A literal listing of all or part <br> of a program |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| programlist- <br> ingco | db.programlist- <br> ingco | db.verbatim.blocks | callouts.rnc | A program listing with associ- <br> ated areas used in callouts |
| prompt | db.prompt | db.os.inlines | os.rnc | A character or string indicating <br> the start of an input field in a <br> computer display |
| property | db.property | db.technical.inlines | technical.rnc | A unit of data associated with <br> some part of a computer sys- <br> tem |
| refclass | db.refclass | db.refnamediv | refentry.rnc | The scope or other indication <br> of applicability of a reference <br> entry |
| refdescriptor | db.refdescriptor | db.refnamediv | refentry.rnc | A description of the topic of a <br> reference page |
| refentry | db.refentry | db.toplevel.sec- <br> tions | refentry.rnc | A reference page (originally a <br> UNIX man-style reference <br> page) |
| replaceable | replaceable | db.technical.inlines | technical.rnc | db.rhs |


| sbr | db.sbr |  | programming.rnc |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| screen | db.screen |  | technical.rnc | Text that a user sees or might see on a computer screen |
| screenco | db.screenco | db.verbatim.blocks | callouts.rnc | A screen with associated areas used in callouts |
| screenshot | db.screenshot |  | technical.rnc | A representation of what the user sees or might see on a computer screen |
| sect1 | db.sect1 | db.toplevel.sections | sect1.rnc | A top-level section of the document |
| sect2 | db.sect2 | db.sect1.sections | sect1.rnc | A subsection within a Sect1 |
| sect3 | db.sect3 | db.sect2.sections | sect1.rnc | A subsection within a Sect2 |
| sect4 | db.sect4 | db.sect3.sections | sect1.rnc | A subsection within a Sect3 |
| sect5 | db.sect5 | db.sect4.sections | sect1.rnc | A subsection within a Sect4 |
| seealsoie | seealsoie |  | index.rnc | A "See also" ] " entry in an index, rather than in the text |
| seeie | seeie |  | index.rnc | A "See" entry in an index, rather than in the text |
| seg | db.seg |  | markup.rnc | An element of a list item in a segmented list |
| seglistitem | db.seglistitem |  | markup.rnc | A list item in a segmented list |
| segmentedlist | db.segmentedlist |  | markup.rnc | A segmented list, a list of sets of elements |
| segtitle | db.segtitle |  | markup.rnc | The title of an element of a list item in a segmented list |
| shortcut | db.shortcut |  | keyboard.rnc |  |
| simplemsgentry | db.simplemsgentry | db.msgset | msgset.rnc |  |
| symbol | symbol | db.markup.inlines | markup.rnc | A name that is replaced by a value before processing |
| synopfragment | db.synopfragment |  | programming.rnc |  |
| synopfragmentref | db.synopfragmentref |  | programming.rnc |  |
| synopsis | db.synopsis |  | programming.rnc | A general-purpose element for representing the syntax of commands or functions |
| systemitem | db.systemitem | db.technical.inlines | technical.rnc |  |
| tag | db.tag | db.markup.inlines | markup.rnc | A component of XML (or SGML) markup |
| td | db.html.informaltable |  | htmltbl.rnc |  |
| tertiaryie | tertiaryie |  | index.rnc |  |
| th | db.html.informaltable |  | htmltbl.rnc |  |


| tip | tip |  | admonitions.rnc |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| tocdiv |  |  | toc.rnc | A division in a table of con- <br> tents |  |
| tocentry |  |  | toc.rnc | A component title in a table of <br> contents |  |
| token | db.token | db.markup.inlines | markup.rnc | A unit of information |  |
| tr | db.html.informalt- <br> able | htmltbl.rnc |  |  |  |
| type | db.type | db.programming.in- <br> lines | programming.rnc |  |  |
| userinput | db.userinput | db.os.inlines | os.rnc |  |  |
| varargs | varargs | programming.rnc |  |  |  |
| varname | varname | db.programming.in- <br> lines | programming.rnc |  |  |
| void | db.void |  |  |  |  |
| warning | db.warning |  | programming.rnc |  |  |

## C. Revision History

Initial Draft. 11 June 2008.

Revised Draft. 6 October 2008. Usage examples, additional clarifications added.

Revised Draft. 5 January 2009. New appendices added, clarifications based on review feedback.

