



Service Component Architecture Web Service Binding Specification Version 1.1

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Chair(s):

Simon Holdsworth, IBM

Editor(s):

Simon Holdsworth, IBM
Anish Karmarkar, Oracle
Piotr Przybylski, IBM

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- OASIS Committee Draft 02, "SCA Policy Framework Version 1.1", February 2009
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Abstract:

The SCA Web Service binding specified in this document applies to the services and references of an SCA composite [**SCA-Assembly**]. It defines the manner in which a service can be made available as a web service, and in which a reference can invoke a web service.

This binding is a WSDL-based binding; that means it either references an existing WSDL binding or specifies enough information to generate one. When an existing WSDL binding is not referenced, rules defined in this document specify how to generate a WSDL binding.

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This document was last revised or approved by the OASIS Service Component Architecture / Bindings (SCA-Bindings) TC on the above date. The level of approval is also listed above. Check the "Latest Version" or "Latest Approved Version" location noted above for possible later revisions of this document.

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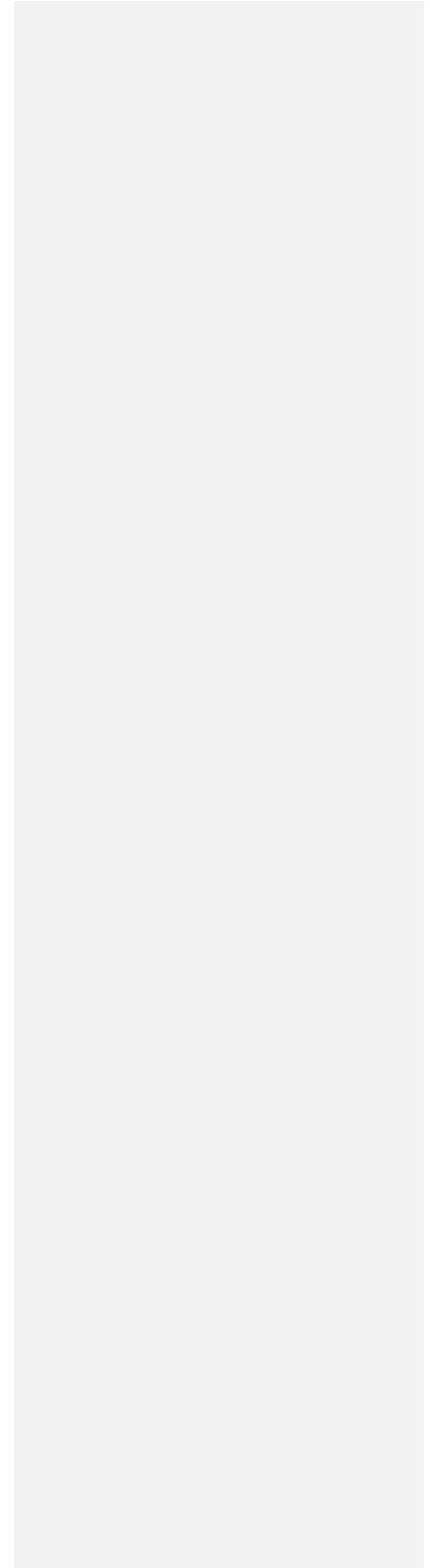
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1 Introduction

The SCA Web Service binding specified in this document applies to the services and references of composites and components **[SCA-Assembly]**. It defines the manner in which a service can be made available as a web service, and in which a reference can invoke a web service.

This binding is a WSDL-based binding; that means it either references an existing WSDL binding or can be configured to specify enough information to generate one. When an existing WSDL binding is not referenced, rules defined in this document specify how to generate a WSDL binding. This specification only defines a binding using WSDL 1.1.

The Web Service binding can point to an existing WSDL **[WSDL11]** document, separately authored, that specifies the details of the WSDL binding to be used to provide or invoke the web service. In this case the SCA web services binding allows anything that is valid in a WSDL binding, including rpc-encoded style and binding extensions. It is the responsibility of the SCA system provider to ensure support for all options specified in the WSDL binding. Interoperation of such services is not guaranteed.

The SCA Web Service binding also provides attributes that can be used to provide the details of a WSDL SOAP binding. This allows a WSDL document to be synthesized in the case that one does not already exist. In this case only WS-I compliant mapping is supported.

The SCA Web Service binding can be further customized through the use of SCA Policy Sets. For example, a requirement to conform to a WS-I profile **[WSI-Profiles]** could be represented with a policy set.

1.1 Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in **[RFC2119]**.

This specification uses predefined namespace prefixes throughout; they are given in the following list. Note that the choice of any namespace prefix is arbitrary and not semantically significant.

Prefix	Namespace	Notes
xs	"http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"	Defined by XML Schema 1.0 specification
wsa	"http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"	Defined by WS-Addressing 1.0
wsp	"http://www.w3.org/ns/ws-policy"	Defined by WS-Policy 1.5
wsrmp	"http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-rx/wsrmp/200702"	Defined by WS-ReliableMessaging Policy 1.2
soap11	"http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"	Defined by SOAP 1.1
soap12	"http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"	Defined by SOAP 1.2
wsdli	"http://www.w3.org/ns/wsdli-instance"	Defined by WSDL 2.0
wsoap11	"http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdli/soap/"	Defined by WSDL 1.1 [WSDL11]
wsoap12	"http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdli/soap12/"	Defined by [W11-SOAP12]
sca	"http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/opencsa/sca/200912"	Defined by the SCA specifications

28 **1.2 Normative References**

29 **[RFC2119]** S. Bradner, *Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels*,
30 <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>, IETF RFC 2119, March 1997.

31 **[SCA-Assembly]** OASIS Committee Draft 03, "Service Component Architecture Assembly Model
32 Specification Version 1.1", March 2009
33 [http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-assembly/sca-assembly-1.1-spec-](http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-assembly/sca-assembly-1.1-spec-cd03.pdf)
34 [cd03.pdf](http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-assembly/sca-assembly-1.1-spec-cd03.pdf)

35 **[SCA-Policy]** OASIS Committee Draft 02, "SCA Policy Framework Specification Version 1.1",
36 February 2009
37 <http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-policy/sca-policy-1.1-spec-cd02.pdf>

38 **[SCA-JCAA]** OASIS Committee Draft 03, "SCA Java Common Annotations and APIs
39 Specification Version 1.1", May 2009
40 <http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-j/sca-javacaa-1.1-spec-cd03.pdf>

41 **[WSDL11]** E. Christensen et al, *Web Service Description Language (WSDL) 1.1*,
42 <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/NOTE-wsdl-20010315>, W3C Note, March 15 2001.

43 **[WSDL20]** Chinnici et al, *Web Service Description Language (WSDL) Version 2.0 Part 1:
44 Core Language*, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2007/REC-wsdl20-20070626/>, W3C
45 Recommendation, June 26 2007.

46 **[WSI-Profiles]** "Basic Profile Version 1.1" <http://www.ws-i.org/Profiles/BasicProfile-1.1.html>,
47 "Attachments Profile Version 1.0" [http://www.ws-](http://www.ws-i.org/Profiles/AttachmentsProfile-1.0.html)
48 [i.org/Profiles/AttachmentsProfile-1.0.html](http://www.ws-i.org/Profiles/AttachmentsProfile-1.0.html),
49 "Simple SOAP Binding Profile Version 1.0" [http://www.ws-](http://www.ws-i.org/Profiles/SimpleSoapBindingProfile-1.0.html)
50 [i.org/Profiles/SimpleSoapBindingProfile-1.0.html](http://www.ws-i.org/Profiles/SimpleSoapBindingProfile-1.0.html),
51 "Basic Security Profile Version 1.0" [http://www.ws-](http://www.ws-i.org/Profiles/BasicSecurityProfile-1.0.html)
52 [i.org/Profiles/BasicSecurityProfile-1.0.html](http://www.ws-i.org/Profiles/BasicSecurityProfile-1.0.html)

53 **[JAX-WS]** "JSR 224: Java™ API for XML-Based Web Services (JAX-WS) 2.0"
54 <http://jcp.org/en/jsr/detail?id=224>

55 **[SOAP11]** Box et al, "Simple Object Access Protocol (SOAP) 1.1"
56 <http://www.w3.org/TR/2000/NOTE-SOAP-20000508/>, W3C Note May 2000

57 **[SOAP]** Gudgin et al, "SOAP Version 1.2 Part 1: Messaging Framework"
58 <http://www.w3.org/TR/2003/REC-soap12-part1-20030624/>, W3C
59 Recommendation June 2003; Box et al, "Simple Object Access Protocol (SOAP)
60 1.1" <http://www.w3.org/TR/2000/NOTE-SOAP-20000508/>, W3C Note May 2000

61 **[SOAP12Adjuncts]** Gudgin et al, "SOAP Version 1.2 Part 2: Adjuncts (Second Edition)"
62 <http://www.w3.org/TR/soap12-part2/>, W3C Recommendation April 2007

63 **[WS-Addr]** Gudgin et al, "Web Services Addressing 1.0 – Core"
64 <http://www.w3.org/TR/2006/REC-ws-addr-core-20060509/>, W3C
65 Recommendation May 2006

66 **[W11-SOAP12]** Angelov et al, "WSDL 1.1 Binding Extension for SOAP 1.2"
67 <http://www.w3.org/Submission/wsdl11soap12/>, W3C Member Submission April
68 2006

69 **[WS-Addr-SOAP]** Gudgin et al, "Web Services Addressing 1.0 – SOAP Binding"
70 <http://www.w3.org/TR/2006/REC-ws-addr-soap-20060509/>, W3C
71 Recommendation May 2006

72 **[WS-MC]** OASIS Standard "Web Services Make Connection (WS-MakeConnection)
73 Version 1.1", February 2009
74 <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-rx/wsmc/200702/wsmc-1.1-spec-os.doc>

75 **[WS-Policy]** Vedomuthu et al, "Web Services Policy 1.5 – Framework"
76 <http://www.w3.org/TR/2007/REC-ws-policy-20070904/>, W3C Recommendation
77 September 2007

78 **[WS-PA]** Vedamuthu et al, "Web Services Policy 1.5 – Attachment"
79 <http://www.w3.org/TR/2007/REC-ws-policy-attach-20070904>, W3C
80 Recommendation September 2007

81 **1.3 Non-Normative References**

82 **[WSI-AP]** "Attachments Profile Version 1.0" [http://www.w3-](http://www.w3.org/Profiles/AttachmentsProfile-1.0.html)
83 [i.org/Profiles/AttachmentsProfile-1.0.html](http://www.w3.org/Profiles/AttachmentsProfile-1.0.html)
84 **[MTOM]** Gudgin et al, "SOAP Message Transmission Optimization Mechanism"
85 <http://www.w3.org/TR/2005/REC-soap12-mtom-20050125/>, W3C
86 Recommendation January 2005
87 **[WS-Security]** Oasis Standard "Web Services Security: SOAP Message Security 1.1 (WS-
88 Security 2004)" February 2006 [http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/v1.1/wss-v1.1-](http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/v1.1/wss-v1.1-spec-os-SOAPMessageSecurity.pdf)
89 [spec-os-SOAPMessageSecurity.pdf](http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/v1.1/wss-v1.1-spec-os-SOAPMessageSecurity.pdf)

90 **1.4 Naming Conventions**

91 The naming conventions used by artefacts defined in this specification are:

- 92 • The naming conventions defined by section 1.3 of the Assembly Specification **[SCA-Assembly]**.
- 93 • Where the names of elements and attributes consist partially or wholly of acronyms, the letters of the
94 acronyms use the same case. When the acronym appears at the start of the name of an element or
95 an attribute, or after a period, it is in lower case. If it appears elsewhere in the name of an element or
96 an attribute, it is in upper case. For example, an attribute might be named "uri" or "indURL".
- 97 • Where the names of types consist partially or wholly of acronyms, the letters of the acronyms are in
98 all upper case. For example, an XML Schema type might be named "JCABinding" or "MessageID".
- 99 • Values, including local parts of QName values, follow the rules for names of elements and attributes
100 as stated above, with the exception that the letters of acronyms are in all upper case. For example, a
101 value might be "JMSDefault" or "namespaceURI".

2 Web Service Binding Schema

The Web Service binding element is defined by the pseudo-schema in Snippet 2-1.

```
<binding.ws name="xs:NCName"?
  requires="list of xs:QName"?
  policySets="list of xs:QName"?
  uri="xs:anyURI"?
  wsdlElement="xs:anyURI"?
  wsdl:wsdlLocation="list of xs:anyURI pairs"? >
  <wireFormat ... />?
  <operationSelector ... />?
  <endpointReference>...</endpointReference>*
</binding.ws>
```

Snippet 2-1: *binding.ws* Pseudo-Schema

The *binding.ws* element has the attributes:

- */binding.ws/@name* - as defined in the SCA Assembly Specification [SCA-Assembly].
- */binding.ws/@requires* - as defined in the SCA Assembly Specification [SCA-Assembly].
- */binding.ws/@policySets* - as defined in the SCA Assembly Specification [SCA-Assembly].
- */binding.ws/@uri* - the resolution algorithm of Section 2.2 describes how this attribute is interpreted. For an SCA reference, the @uri attribute MUST be an absolute value. [BWS20001]
- */binding.ws/@wsdlElement* – when present this attribute specifies the URI of a WSDL element. The value of the @wsdlElement attribute MUST identify an element in an existing WSDL 1.1 document. [BWS20002] The URI can have the following forms:
 - Service:

`<WSDL-namespace-URI>#wsdl.service(<service-name>)`

If the binding is for an SCA service, the *wsdlElement* attribute MUST NOT specify the *wsdl.service* form of URI. If the binding is for an SCA service, the *wsdlElement* attribute MUST NOT specify the *wsdl.service* form of URI. [BWS20003]

If the binding is for an SCA reference, the set of available ports for the reference consists of the ports in the WSDL service that have portTypes which are compatible supersets of the SCA reference as defined in the SCA Assembly Model specification [SCA-Assembly] and satisfy all the policy constraints of the binding.

If the *wsdl.service* form of *wsdlElement* is used on an SCA reference binding, the set of available ports for that reference binding MUST be non-empty. If the *wsdl.service* form of *wsdlElement* is used on an SCA reference binding, the set of available ports for that reference binding MUST be non-empty and contain at least one port. [BWS20004] The set of available ports represents a single SCA reference binding with respect to the multiplicity of that SCA reference. If the *wsdl.service* form of *wsdlElement* is used on an SCA reference binding, the SCA runtime MUST raise an error if there are no available ports that it supports. If the *wsdl.service* form of *wsdlElement* is used on an SCA reference binding, the SCA runtime MUST raise an error if there are no available ports that it supports. [BWS20005] When an invocation is made using an SCA reference binding with the *wsdl.service* form of *wsdlElement*, the SCA runtime MUST use exactly one port from the set of available ports for the reference (with port selection on a per-invocation basis permitted). When an invocation is made using an SCA reference binding with the *wsdl.service* form of *wsdlElement*, the SCA runtime MUST use exactly one port from the set of available ports for the reference (with port selection on a per-invocation basis permitted). [BWS20006]

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150 – Port:
151 <WSDL-namespace-URI>#wsdl.port(<service-name>/<port-name>)

152 If the binding is for an SCA service, the portType associated with the specified WSDL port MUST
153 be compatible with the SCA service interface as defined in section 2.1, and the port MUST satisfy
154 all the policy constraints of the binding. [BWS20007] The SCA runtime MUST expose an endpoint
155 for the specified WSDL port, or raise an error if it does not support the WSDL port. [BWS20008] **If**
156 **the binding is for an SCA reference, the portType associated with the specified WSDL port MUST**
157 **be a compatible superset of the SCA reference interface as defined in the SCA Assembly Model**
158 **specification [SCA-Assembly], and the port MUST satisfy all the policy constraints of the**
159 **binding.** If the binding is for an SCA reference, the portType associated with the specified WSDL
160 port MUST be a compatible superset of the SCA reference interface as defined in the SCA
161 Assembly Model specification [SCA-Assembly], and the port MUST satisfy all the policy
162 constraints of the binding. [BWS20009] The SCA runtime MUST use the specified WSDL port for
163 invocations made using the SCA reference binding, or raise an error if it does not support the
164 WSDL port. The SCA runtime MUST use the specified WSDL port for invocations made using the
165 SCA reference, or raise an error if it does not support the WSDL port. [BWS20010]

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166 – Binding:
167 <WSDL-namespace-URI>#wsdl.binding(<binding-name>)

168 If the binding is for an SCA service, the portType associated with the specified WSDL binding
169 MUST be compatible with the SCA service interface as defined in section 2.1, and the WSDL
170 binding MUST satisfy all the policy constraints of the binding. [BWS20011] The SCA runtime
171 MUST expose an endpoint for the specified WSDL binding, or raise an error if it does not support
172 the WSDL binding. [BWS20012]

173 **If the binding is for an SCA reference, the portType associated with the specified WSDL binding**
174 **MUST be a compatible superset of the SCA reference interface as defined in the SCA Assembly**
175 **Model specification [SCA-Assembly], and the WSDL binding MUST satisfy all the policy**
176 **constraints of the binding.** If the binding is for an SCA reference, the portType associated with the
177 specified WSDL binding MUST be a compatible superset of the SCA reference interface as
178 defined in the SCA Assembly Model specification [SCA-Assembly], and the WSDL binding
179 MUST satisfy all the policy constraints of the binding. [BWS20013] The SCA runtime MUST use
180 the specified WSDL binding for invocations made using the SCA reference binding, or raise an
181 error if it does not support the WSDL binding. The SCA runtime MUST use the specified WSDL
182 binding for invocations made using the SCA reference, or raise an error if it does not support the
183 WSDL binding. [BWS20014]

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184 **When the wsdl.binding form of wsdlElement is used, the endpoint address URI for an SCA**
185 **reference MUST be specified by either the @uri attribute on the binding or a WS-Addressing**
186 **EndpointReference element, except where the SCA Assembly Model specification [SCA-**
187 **Assembly] states that the @uri attribute can be omitted.** When the wsdl.binding form of
188 wsdlElement is used, the endpoint address URI for an SCA reference MUST be specified by
189 either the @uri attribute on the binding or a WS-Addressing EndpointReference element, except
190 where the SCA Assembly Model specification [SCA-Assembly] states that the @uri attribute can
191 be omitted. [BWS20015]

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192 • **/binding.ws/@wsdl:wsdlLocation** – when present this attribute specifies the location(s) of the
193 WSDL document(s) associated with specific namespace(s).

194 The @wsdl:wsdlLocation attribute can be used in the event that the <WSDL-namespace-URI> value
195 in the @wsdlElement attribute is not dereferencable, or when the intended WSDL document is to be
196 found at a different location than the one pointed to by the <WSDL-namespace-URI>. The semantics
197 of this attribute are specified in Section 7.1 of WSDL 2.0 [WSDL20].

198 **If the @wsdl:wsdlLocation attribute is used the @wsdlElement attribute MUST also be specified.** **If the**
199 **@wsdl:wsdlLocation attribute is used the @wsdlElement attribute MUST also be specified.**
200 [BWS20017]

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201 | **The value of the @wsdl:wsdlLocation attribute MUST identify an existing WSDL 1.1 document. The**
202 | **value of the @wsdl:wsdlLocation attribute MUST identify an existing WSDL 1.1 document.**
203 | **[BWS20018]**

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- 204 • **/binding.ws/wireFormat** – as defined in the SCA Assembly Specification **[SCA-Assembly]**. This
205 specification does not define any new wireFormat elements.
- 206 • **/binding.ws/operationSelector** – as defined in the SCA Assembly Specification **[SCA-Assembly]**.
207 This specification does not define any new operationSelector elements.
- 208 • **/binding.ws/endpointReference** – when present this element provides the WS-Addressing **[WS-**
209 **Addr]** EndpointReference that specifies the endpoint for the service or reference.

210 | **A binding.ws element MUST NOT contain more than one of any of the following: the @uri attribute; the**
211 | **@wsdlElement attribute referring to a WSDL port or to a WSDL service; the endpointReference**
212 | **element. A binding.ws element MUST NOT contain more than one of any of the following: the @uri**
213 | **attribute; the @wsdlElement attribute referring to a WSDL port or to a WSDL service; the**
214 | **endpointReference element. [BWS20019]**

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215 | The endpoint address URI for an SCA service or the callback element of an SCA reference is determined
216 | as specified in section 2.2. **For the callback element of an SCA service, the binding MUST NOT specify**
217 | **an endpoint address URI or a WS-Addressing EndpointReference. For the callback element of an SCA**
218 | **service, the binding MUST NOT specify an endpoint address URI or a WS-Addressing**
219 | **EndpointReference. [BWS20020]**

220 | **The SCA runtime MUST support all the attributes of the <binding.ws> element, namely @name, @uri,**
221 | **@requires, @policySets, @wsdlElement, and @wsdl:wsdlLocation. [BWS20021]**

222 | **The SCA runtime SHOULD support the element <endpointReference>. [BWS20022] If an SCA runtime**
223 | **does not support the element <endpointReference>, then it MUST reject an SCA WS Binding XML**
224 | **document (as defined in Section 5.1) that contains the element. [BWS20023]**

225 | **The <binding.ws> element MUST conform to the XML schema defined in sca-binding-webservice.xsd.**
226 | **[BWS20024]**

227 | 2.1 Compatibility of SCA Service Interfaces and WSDL portTypes

228 | A WSDL portType is compatible with an SCA service interface if and only if all of these conditions are
229 | satisfied:

- 230 | 1. The SCA service interface is remotable.
- 231 | 2. The operations on the portType are the same as the operations on the SCA service interface, with the
232 | same operation name, same input types (taking order as significant), same output types (taking order
233 | as significant), and same fault/exception types. If the SCA service interface is not a WSDL portType,
234 | it is mapped to a WSDL portType for the purposes of this comparison. The mapping is defined in the
235 | relevant SCA specification for the interface type. If the interface cannot be mapped to WSDL, the
236 | SCA service interface is not compatible with the WSDL portType.
- 237 | 3. WSDL 1.1 message parts can point either to an XML Schema element declaration or to an XML
238 | Schema type declaration. When determining compatibility between two WSDL operations, a
239 | message part that points to an XML Schema element is considered to be incompatible with a
240 | message part that points to an XML Schema type.
- 241 | 4. If either the portType or the SCA service interface declares an SCA callback interface, then both the
242 | portType and the SCA service interface declare callback interfaces and these callback interfaces are
243 | compatible according to points 1 through 3 above.

244 | 2.2 Endpoint URI resolution

245 | This specification does not mandate any particular way to determine the URI for a web services binding
246 | on an SCA service. An absolute URI can be indicated by the @uri attribute, by the URI in a wsa:Address
247 | element within an endpointReference element, or by the URI indicated in a WSDL port via a
248 | @wsdlElement attribute. Implementations can use the specified URI as the service endpoint URI or they
249 | can use a different URI which might include portions of the specified URI. For example, the service

250 endpoint URI might be produced by modifying any or all of the host name, the port number, and a portion
251 of the path.

252 Note that if no absolute URI is indicated by any of these elements, implementations can use the structural
253 URI for the binding as a portion of the URI for the eventual deployed endpoint. In addition, the @uri
254 attribute value could be relative; implementations are encouraged to combine this value with the structural
255 URI for the service in determining a deployed URI.

256 The target address for a reference binding is defined as one of:

- 257 A. The value of the @uri attribute
- 258 B. The value of the wsa:Address element of the endpointReference element
- 259 C. The value of the address element of the WSDL port referenced by the @wsdlElement attribute
- 260 D. The value of the address element of one of the set of available WSDL ports as specified under the
261 definition of the @wsdlElement attribute when it references a WSDL service element

262 **If there is no target address for a reference binding, the SCA runtime MUST raise an error.** [BWS20025]

263 **For a reference binding, the SCA runtime MUST use the target address.** ~~For a reference binding, the SCA~~
264 ~~runtime MUST use the target address.~~ [BWS20026]

265 2.3 Interface mapping

266 **When *binding.ws* is used on a service or reference with an interface that is not defined by *interface.wsdl*,**
267 **the SCA runtime MUST derive a WSDL portType for the service or reference from the interface using the**
268 **WSDL-mapping rules defined for that SCA interface type.** **When *binding.ws* is used on a service or**
269 **reference with an interface that is not defined by *interface.wsdl*, the SCA runtime MUST derive a WSDL**
270 **portType for the service or reference from the interface using the rules defined for that SCA interface**
271 **type.** [BWS20027]

272 **An SCA runtime MUST raise an error if the interface on a service or reference element with a *binding.ws***
273 **element does not map to a WSDL portType.** **An SCA runtime MUST raise an error if the interface on a**
274 **service or reference element with a *binding.ws* element does not map to a WSDL portType.** [BWS20028]

275 For example, for *interface.java*, the mapping to a WSDL portType is as defined in the SCA Java Common
276 Annotations and API Specification [SCA-JCAA].

277 *binding.ws* implementations can use appropriate standards, for example WS-I AP 1.0 [WSI-AP] or MTOM
278 [MTOM], to map interface parameters to binary attachments transparently to the target component.

279 2.4 Production of WSDL description for an SCA service

280 **Any service hosted by an SCA runtime with one or more web service bindings with HTTP endpoints**
281 **SHOULD return a WSDL description of the service in response to an HTTP GET request with the “?wsdl”**
282 **suffix added to that HTTP endpoint URL.** **Any service hosted by an SCA runtime with one or more web**
283 **service bindings with HTTP endpoints SHOULD return a WSDL description of the service in response to**
284 **an HTTP GET request with the “?wsdl” suffix to that HTTP endpoint.** [BWS20029]

285 **If none of the web service bindings for an SCA service have HTTP endpoints, then the SCA runtime**
286 **SHOULD provide some other means of obtaining the WSDL description of the service.** **If none of the web**
287 **service bindings for an SCA service have HTTP endpoints, then the SCA runtime SHOULD provide some**
288 **other means of obtaining the WSDL description of the service.** [BWS20030] This can include out of band
289 mechanisms, for example publication to a UDDI registry.

290 Refer to section 4 for a detailed definition of the rules that are used for generating the WSDL description
291 of an SCA service with one or more web service bindings.

292 2.5 Additional binding configuration data

293 SCA runtime implementations can provide additional metadata that is associated with a web service
294 binding. This is done by providing extension points in the schema; refer to Appendix A: Web Services
295 XML Binding Schema for the locations of these extension points.

296 This can be used for example to enable JAX-WS [JAX-WS] handlers to be executed as part of the target
297 component dispatch. The specification of such metadata is SCA runtime-specific and is outside of the
298 scope of this document.

299 2.6 Web Service Binding and SOAP Intermediaries

300 The Web Service binding does not provide any direct or explicit support for SOAP
301 intermediaries [SOAP].

302 2.7 Support for WSDL extensibility

303 When a binding.ws element uses the @wsdlElement attribute, the details of the binding are specified by
304 the WSDL element referenced by the value of the attribute. Per the WSDL specification, WSDL allows for
305 extensibility via elements as well as attributes, and it specifies rules for processing such elements. This
306 specification does not constrain the use of such extensibility in WSDL and relies on the rules specified in
307 the WSDL specification for processing such extended elements.

308 An SCA runtime MUST support the WSDL extensions defined in the namespace associated with the
309 prefix "sca" (as defined in section 1.1). An SCA runtime MUST support the WSDL extensions defined in
310 the namespace associated with the prefix "sca" (as defined in section 1.1). [BWS20032]

311 The SCA runtime MUST support the WSDL 1.1 binding extension for SOAP 1.1 over HTTP [WSDL11],
312 as identified by the WSDL element wsoap11:binding that has the @transport attribute with a value of
313 "http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http". The SCA runtime MUST support the WSDL 1.1 binding extension
314 for SOAP 1.1 over HTTP [WSDL11], as identified by the WSDL element wsoap11:binding that has the
315 @transport attribute with a value of "http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http". [BWS20033]

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316 The SCA runtime SHOULD support the WSDL 1.1 binding extension for SOAP 1.2 over HTTP [W11-
317 SOAP12], as identified by the WSDL element wsoap12:binding that has the @transport attribute with a
318 value of "http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http". The SCA runtime SHOULD support the WSDL 1.1
319 binding extension for SOAP 1.2 over HTTP [W11-SOAP12], as identified by the WSDL element
320 wsoap12:binding that has the @transport attribute with a value of "http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http".
321 [BWS20034]

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322 Because a WSDL document might contain extension elements that cannot be supported by the SCA
323 runtime, when using the @wsdlElement form of binding.ws it is not possible to determine whether the
324 binding is supported by the SCA runtime without parsing the referenced WSDL element and its
325 dependent elements.

326 2.8 Intents listed in the bindingType

327 This specification places no requirements on the intents [SCA-Policy] that are listed as either
328 @alwaysProvides or @mayProvides in the bindingType for binding.ws.

329 2.9 Intents and binding configuration

330 This binding mandates support for SOAP 1.1 and encourages SOAP 1.2 support. The <bindingType>
331 element associated with this binding MUST include the SOAP.v1_1 intent in its @mayProvides or
332 @alwaysProvides attributes. The <bindingType> element associated with this binding MUST include the
333 SOAP_1_1v1_1 intent in its @mayProvides or @alwaysProvides attributes. [BWS20035] The
334 <bindingType> element associated with this binding SHOULD include the SOAP.v1_2 intent in its
335 @mayProvides attribute. The <bindingType> element associated with this binding SHOULD include the
336 SOAP_1_2v1_2 intent in its @mayProvides attribute. [BWS20036] For more details on the <bindingType>
337 element see [SCA-Policy].

338 The SCA runtime MUST raise an error if a web service binding is configured with a policy intent(s) that
339 conflicts with the binding instance's configuration. The SCA runtime MUST raise an error if a web service
340 binding is configured with a policy intent(s) that conflicts with the binding instance's configuration.
341 [BWS20037]

342 For example, it is an error to use the SOAP policy intent in combination with a WSDL binding that does
343 not use SOAP.

344 3 Web Service Binding Examples

345 The following snippets show the sca.composite file for the MyValueComposite file containing the service
346 element for the MyValueService and reference element for the StockQuoteService. Both the service and
347 the reference use a Web Service binding.

348 3.1 Example Using WSDL documents

349 Snippet 3-1 shows a service and reference using the SCA Web Service binding, using existing WSDL
350 documents in both cases. In each case there is a single binding element, whose name defaults to the
351 service/reference name.

352 The service's binding is defined by the WSDL document associated with the given URI. This service
353 conforms to WS-I Basic Profile 1.1.

354 The first reference's binding is defined by the specified WSDL service in the WSDL document at the given
355 location. The reference can use any of the WSDL service's ports to invoke the target service. The
356 second reference's binding is defined by the specified WSDL binding. The specific endpoint URI to be
357 invoked is provided via the @uri attribute.

358

```
359 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="ASCII"?>
360 <composite xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/opencsa/sca/200912"
361   name="MyValueComposite">
362   <service name="MyValueService">
363     <interface.java interface="services.myvalue.MyValueService"/>
364     <binding.ws wsdlElement="http://www.example.org/MyValueService#
365       wsdl.binding(MyValueService/MyValueServiceSOAP)"/>
366     ...
367   </service>
368   ...
369   ...
370
371   <reference name="StockQuoteReference1">
372     <interface.java interface="services.stockquote.StockQuoteService"/>
373     <binding.ws wsdlElement="http://www.example.org/StockQuoteService#
374       wsdl.service(StockQuoteService) "
375     wsdl:wsdlLocation="http://www.example.org/StockQuoteService
376       http://www.example.org/StockQuoteService.wsdl"/>
377   </reference>
378
379   <reference name="StockQuoteReference2">
380     <interface.java interface="services.stockquote.StockQuoteService"/>
381     <binding.ws wsdlElement="http://www.example.org/StockQuoteService#
382       wsdl.binding(StockQuoteBinding) "
383     wsdl:wsdlLocation="http://www.example.org/StockQuoteService
384       http://www.example.org/StockQuoteService.wsdl"
385     uri="http://www.example.org/StockQuoteService5"/>
386   </reference>
387 </composite>
```

388 *Snippet 3-1: Example Binding with a WSDL Document*

389 3.2 Examples Without a WSDL Document

390 Snippet 3-2 shows the simplest form of the binding element without WSDL document, assuming all
391 defaults for portType mapping and SOAP binding synthesis. The service and reference each have a
392 single binding element, whose name defaults to the service/reference name.

393 The service is to be made available at a location determined by the deployment of this component. It will
394 have a single port address and SOAP binding, with a simple WS-I BasicProfile 1.1 compliant binding, and
395 using the default options for mapping the Java interface to a WSDL portType.

396 The reference indicates a service to be invoked which has a SOAP binding and portType that matches
397 the default options for binding synthesis and interface mapping. One particular use of this case would be
398 where the reference is to an SCA service with a web service binding which itself uses all the defaults.

399

```
400 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="ASCII"?>
401 <composite xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/opencsa/sca/200912"
402         name="MyValueComposite">
403
404     <service name="MyValueService">
405         <interface.java interface="services.myvalue.MyValueService"/>
406         <binding.ws/>
407         ...
408     </service>
409
410     ...
411
412     <reference name="StockQuoteService">
413         <interface.java interface="services.stockquote.StockQuoteService"/>
414         <binding.ws uri="http://www.example.org/StockQuoteService"/>
415     </reference>
416 </composite>
```

417 *Snippet 3-2: Example Binding without a WSDL Document*

418

419 Snippet 3-3 shows the use of the binding element without a WSDL document, with multiple SOAP
420 bindings with non-default values. The SOAP 1.2 binding name defaults to the service name, the SOAP
421 1.1 binding is given an explicit name. The reference has a web service binding which uses SOAP 1.2,
422 but otherwise uses all the defaults for SOAP binding. The reference binding name defaults to the
423 reference name.

424

```
425 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="ASCII"?>
426 <composite xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/opencsa/sca/200912"
427         name="MyValueComposite">
428
429     <service name="MyValueService">
430         <interface.java interface="services.myvalue.MyValueService"/>
431         <binding.ws name="MyValueServiceSOAP11" requires="SOAP.v1_1"/>
432         <binding.ws requires="SOAP.v1_2"/>
433         ...
434     </service>
435
436     ...
437
438     <reference name="StockQuoteService">
439         <interface.java interface="services.stockquote.StockQuoteService"/>
440         <binding.ws uri="http://www.example.org/StockQuoteService"
441                 requires="SOAP.v1_2"/>
442     </reference>
443 </composite>
```

444 *Snippet 3-3: Example Binding with Multiple SOAP Bindings*

445 4 Transport Binding

446 The binding.ws element provides numerous ways to specify exactly how messages ought to be
447 transmitted from or to the reference or service. Those ways include references to WSDL binding elements
448 from the @wsdlElement attribute, policy intents, and even vendor extensions within the binding.ws
449 element. This section describes the defaults to be used if the specific transport details are not otherwise
450 specified.

451 4.1 Intents

452 So as to narrow the range of choices for how messages are carried, these policy intents affect the
453 transport binding:

- 454 • SOAP

455 | **When the SOAP intent is required, the SCA runtime MUST transmit and receive messages using**
456 | **SOAP. One or more SOAP versions can be used.**When the SOAP intent is required, the SCA runtime
457 | **MUST transmit and receive messages using SOAP. One or more SOAP versions can be used.**
458 | **[BWS40001]**

- 459 • SOAP.v1_1

460 | **When the SOAP.v1_1 intent is required, the SCA runtime MUST transmit and receive messages**
461 | **using only SOAP 1.1.**When the SOAP.v1_1 intent is required, the SCA runtime MUST transmit and
462 | **receive messages using only SOAP 1.1.** [BWS40002]

- 463 • SOAP.v1_2

464 | **When the SOAP.v1_2 intent is required, the SCA runtime MUST transmit and receive messages**
465 | **using only SOAP 1.2.**When the SOAP.v1_2 intent is required, the SCA runtime MUST transmit and
466 | **receive messages using only SOAP 1.2.** [BWS40003]

467 4.2 Default Transport Binding Rules

468 4.2.1 WS-I Basic Profile Alignment

469 To align to WS-I Basic Profile, the resulting WSDL port needs to be all document-literal, or all rpc-literal
470 binding (per WS-I Basic Profile 1.1 R2705 [WSI-Profiles]). This means, for any given portType, for all
471 messages referenced by all operations in that portType, either

- 472 • that every message part references an XML Schema type (rpc-literal pattern)
- 473 • or that every message references exactly zero or one XML Schema elements (document-literal
474 pattern)

475 | **For an SCA service or reference element, the portType from the service's or reference's interface or**
476 | **derived from that interface MUST follow either the rpc-literal pattern or the document-literal pattern.**For an
477 | **SCA service or reference element, the portType from the service's or reference's interface or derived from**
478 | **that interface MUST follow either the rpc-literal pattern or the document-literal pattern.** [BWS40004]

479 The rest of this section assumes the short-hand reference of a "rpc-literal" or "document-literal" pattern,
480 depending on which of the two bullet points above it matches.

481 4.2.2 Default Transport Binding Rules

482 The **default transport binding rules** for the Web Service binding are:

- 483 • HTTP-based transfer protocol;
- 484 • SOAP 1.1 binding;
- 485 • "literal" format as described in section 3.5 of [WSDL11];

- 486 • Either the document literal or rpc literal pattern, depending on the service or reference interface as
487 described in section 4.2.1;
- 488 – For document literal pattern, each message uses "document" style, as per section 3.5 of
489 **[WSDL11]**;
- 490 – For rpc-literal pattern, each message uses "rpc" style, as per section 3.5 of **[WSDL11]** and the
491 child elements of the SOAP Body element are namespace qualified with a non-empty namespace
492 name;
- 493 • For SOAP 1.1 messages, the SOAPAction HTTP header described in section 6.1.1 of **[SOAP11]**
494 represents the empty string, in quotes ("");
- 495 • For SOAP 1.2 messages, the SOAP Action feature described in section 6.5 of **[SOAP12Adjuncts]**
496 does not appear;
- 497 • All WSDL message parts are carried in the SOAP body.

498 **In the event that the transport details are not determined by use of the @wsdlElement attribute, @uri**
499 **attribute, endpointReference element, policy intents, policy sets or extensions to the binding.ws element,**
500 **an SCA runtime MUST enable the default transport binding rules. In the event that the transport details**
501 **are not otherwise determined, an SCA runtime MUST enable the default transport binding rules.**
502 **[BWS40005]**

503 When using the default transport binding rules, the SCA runtime can provide additional WSDL bindings,
504 unless policy is applied that explicitly restricts this.

505 **When using the default transport binding rules with the rpc-literal pattern, the SCA runtime SHOULD use**
506 **the structural URI associated with the binding as the namespace of the child elements of the SOAP body**
507 **element. When using the default transport binding rules with the rpc-literal pattern, the SCA runtime**
508 **SHOULD use the structural URI associated with the binding as the namespace of the child elements of**
509 **the SOAP body element. [BWS40007]**

510 5 Implementing SCA Callbacks using Web Services

511 5.1 SCA Web Services Callback Protocol

512 This section defines the a SOAP- and WS-Addressing-based SCA Web Services callback protocol that
513 can be used to implement a bidirectional interface **[SCA-Assembly]** in-conjunction with the Web Services
514 binding. For examples of wire messages exchanged when using this protocol see Appendix E.

515 The protocol involves two communicating parties: a Service that implements the SCA bidirectional
516 interface using Web services (WSCB Service) and a client that invokes the SCA bidirectional interface
517 using Web services (WSCB Client). The WSCB Service implements the forward interface and the WSCB
518 Client implements the callback interface. To implement the SCA Web Services Callback Protocol involves
519 the ,an SCA binding followings the rules.

520 1. Every request message from the WSCB Client that invokes the forward interface MUST contain a
521 Callback EPR. Every request message that invokes the forward interface MUST contain a Callback
522 EPR. [BWS50002] If the request message contains the `wsa:From` SOAP header block then the
523 `wsa:From` header block specifies the Callback EPR. If the `wsa:From` header block is not present
524 then the `wsa:ReplyTo` header block specifies the Callback EPR.

525 If the Callback EPR's [address] value is
526 "http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/anonymous" or
527 "http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/none" then the WSCB Service MUST generate
528 the Invalid Addressing Header fault as specified in Section 6.4.1 of [WS-Addr-SOAP]. If the Callback
529 EPR's [address] value is "http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/anonymous" or
530 "http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/none" then the SCA runtime MUST generate the
531 Invalid Addressing Header fault as specified in Section 6.4.1 of [WS-Addr-SOAP]. [BWS50004]

532 Such a fault can include additional [Subsubcode]
533 `wsa:OnlyNonAnonymousAddressSupported`.

534 2. A request message that invokes the forward interface can contain the `wsa:MessageID` SOAP
535 header block. If there is a need to have the callback request message correlated to an individual
536 forward request message, the `wsa:MessageID` SOAP header block can be used for this purpose.

537 3. When the WSCB Service invokes the callback interface, it MUST use the Callback EPR from a
538 request message that invoked the forward interface. When the service implementation invokes the
539 callback interface, it MUST use the Callback EPR from a request message that invoked the forward
540 interface. [BWS50005] Once the Callback EPR is selected, the WSCB Service MUST follow the rules
541 defined in Section 3.3 of [WS-Addr] to invoke operations on the callback interface. Once the Callback
542 EPR is selected, the SCA runtime MUST follow the rules defined in Section 3.3 of [WS-Addr] to
543 invoke operations on the callback interface. [BWS50006]

544 When the WSCB Service invokes the callback interface, if the request message from which the Callback
545 EPR was obtained contained the `wsa:MessageID` SOAP header block, the WSCB Service MUST
546 include a `wsa:RelatesTo` SOAP header block in the callback message. When the service invokes the
547 callback interface, if the request message from which the Callback EPR was obtained contained the
548 `wsa:MessageID` SOAP header block, the SCA runtime MUST include a `wsa:RelatesTo` SOAP header
549 block in the callback message. [BWS50007] The `wsa:RelatesTo` SOAP header block MUST have the
550 relationship type value of "http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-
551 bindings/ws/callback" and the related message id MUST be the `wsa:MessageID` of the message
552 from which the Callback EPR was obtained. The `wsa:RelatesTo` SOAP header block MUST have the
553 relationship type value of "http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-
554 bindings/ws/callback" and the related message id MUST be the `wsa:MessageID` of the message
555 from which the Callback EPR was obtained. [BWS50008]

556 If the request message from which the Callback EPR was obtained did not contain the `wsa:MessageID`
557 SOAP header block, the WSCB Service MUST NOT include a `wsa:RelatesTo` SOAP header block with a

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558 relationship type value of "http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-
559 bindings/ws/callback" in the callback message. If the request message from which the Callback
560 EPR was obtained did not contain the wsa:MessageID SOAP header block, the SCA runtime MUST
561 NOT include a wsa:RelatesTo SOAP header block with a relationship type value of
562 "http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-bindings/ws/callback" in the callback
563 message. [BWS50009]

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564 When a service that offers a bidirectional interface is invoked, depending on the semantics and/or
565 implementation of the service, it is possible that the service might invoke the callback interface before the
566 forward operation ends. In such cases, it is necessary for the binding on the reference-side to be listening
567 for callback request(s) from the service, before the forward operation request is sent on the wire to the
568 service, and continue listening as long as callback requests are expected. It is possible that before the
569 response to the forward request is sent a response to one or more callback requests are required by the
570 service.

571 5.2 SCA Web Services Callback Protocol with WS-MakeConnection

572 It is possible that the invoker of a service that uses a bidirectional interface has a binding that cannot
573 accept connections for callbacks from a service (for example, when it has the `noListener` intent [**SCA-**
574 **Policy**]). When this is the case, it is necessary for the binding to support a polling mechanism. An
575 example of a polling mechanism is WS-MakeConnection [**WS-MC**]. This section describes the use of the
576 SCA Web Services Callback Protocol in conjunction with WS-MakeConnection. For examples of wire
577 messages exchanged when using the SCA Web Services Callback protocol in conjunction with WS-
578 MakeConnection see Appendix E.1.

579 When an SCA runtime implements the SCA Web Services Callback protocol is implemented in
580 conjunction with WS-MakeConnection, it has to adhere to the rules described for the SCA Web Services
581 Callback Protocol and also to those of WS-MakeConnection.

582 The Callback EPR's [address] value present in the request message that invoked the forward interface
583 follows the form of the MakeConnection Anonymous URI, i.e. "http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-
584 rx/wsmc/200702/anonymous?id={unique-String}".

585 The unique-String value is a globally unique value such as a UUID, as defined by the WS-
586 MakeConnection specification.

587 When the service implementation invokes the callback interface, it uses the Callback EPR from a request
588 message that invoked the forward interface, and the callback request message is sent as the response to
589 a `wsmc:MakeConnection` message that contains the `wsmc:Address` value that matches the
590 MakeConnection Anonymous URI in the Callback EPR.

591 When a service that offers a bidirectional interface is invoked using WS-MakeConnection Anonymous
592 URI as the value for the Callback EPR address, depending on the semantics and/or implementation of
593 the service, it is possible that the service might invoke the callback interface before the forward operation
594 ends. In such cases, it is necessary for the binding on the reference-side to start polling for callback
595 request(s) from the service, before or right after the forward operation request is sent and before a
596 response is received, and continue polling as long as callback requests are expected. It is possible that
597 before the response to the forward request is sent a response to one or more callback requests are
598 required by the service.

599 5.3 Policy Assertion for SCA Web Services Callback Protocol

600 WS-Policy Framework [**WS-Policy**] and WS-Policy Attachment [**WS-PA**] collectively define a framework,
601 model and grammar for expressing the requirements, and general characteristics of entities in an XML
602 Web services-based system. To enable a Web service client and a Web service to describe their
603 requirements for implementing SCA Web Services Callback Protocol, this specification defines a single
604 policy assertion that leverages the WS-Policy framework.

605 5.3.1 Assertion Model

606 The WSCallback policy assertion indicates that the Web service client and the Web service MUST use
607 SCA Web Services Callback Protocol to implement callbacks. [BWS50010] Specifically, the protocol
608 determines the requirements on the forward request message, the EPR used for callbacks and the
609 requirements on the callback request message.

610 5.3.2 Normative Outline

611 The normative outline for the WSCallback assertion is:

612

```
613 <sca:WSCallback ...>  
614   ...  
615 </sca:WSCallback>
```

616 *Snippet 5-1: WSCallback Assertion*

617

618 The content model of the WSCallback element is:

- 619 • /sca:wscallback: A policy assertion that specifies that SCA Web Services Callback protocol is
620 used when sending messages.

621 5.3.3 Assertion Attachment

622 The WSCallback policy assertion can have the following Policy Subjects [WS-PA]:

- 623 • Endpoint Policy Subject

624 WS-PolicyAttachment defines a set of WSDL/1.1 policy attachment points for each of the above Policy
625 Subjects. Since a WSCallback policy assertion specifies a concrete behavior, it cannot be attached to the
626 abstract WSDL policy attachment points.

627 The following is the list of WSDL/1.1 elements whose scope contains the Policy Subjects allowed for a
628 WSCallback policy assertion but which MUST NOT have WSCallback policy assertions attached:
629 wsdl:portType The following is the list of WSDL/1.1 elements whose scope contains the Policy Subjects
630 allowed for a WSCallback policy assertion but which MUST NOT have WSCallback policy assertions
631 attached: wsdl:portType [BWS50013]

632 The following is the list of WSDL/1.1 elements whose scope contains the Policy Subjects allowed for a
633 WSCallback policy assertion and which can have WSCallback policy assertions attached:

- 634 • wsdl:port
- 635 • wsdl:binding

636 5.3.4 Assertion Example

637 Snippet 5-2 the use of the WSCallback policy assertion in a WSDL document.

638

```
639 (01) <wsdl:definitions  
640 (02)   targetNamespace="example.com"  
641 (03)   xmlns:tns="example.com"  
642 (04)   xmlns:wscallback="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/"  
643 (05)   xmlns:wsp="http://www.w3.org/ns/ws-policy"  
644 (06)   xmlns:sca="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/opencsa/sca/200912"  
645 (07)   xmlns:wsu="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-  
646 wssecurity-utility-1.0.xsd">  
647 (08)  
648 (09) <wscallback:UsingPolicy wsdl:required="true" />  
649 (10)  
650 (11) <wscallback:Policy wsu:Id="MyPolicy" >
```

```
651 (12) <sca:WSCallback/>
652 (13) </wsp:Policy>
653 (14)
654 (15) <!-- omitted elements -->
655 (16)
656 (17) <wsdl:binding name="MyBinding" type="tns:MyPortType" >
657 (18) <wsp:PolicyReference URI="#MyPolicy" />
658 (19) <!-- omitted elements -->
659 (20) </wsdl:binding>
660 (21)
661 (22)</wsdl:definitions>
```

662 *Snippet 5-2: WSCallback Policy Assertion Used in a WSDL Document*

663

664 Line (09) in Snippet 5-2 indicates that WS-Policy is in use as a required extension. Lines (11-13) are a
665 policy expression that includes a WSCallback policy assertion (line 12) to indicate that SCA Web Services
666 Callback protocol is used. Lines (17-20) are a WSDL binding. Line (18) indicates that the policy in lines
667 (11-13) applies to this binding, specifically indicating that SCA Web Services Callback protocol is used
668 over all the messages in the binding.

669 **5.3.5 Security Considerations**

670 Policies and assertions SHOULD be signed to prevent tampering. [BWS50014] Policies SHOULD NOT
671 be accepted unless they are signed and have an associated security token to specify the signer has
672 proper claims for the given policy. [BWS50015] That is, a relying party shouldn't rely on a policy unless
673 the policy is signed and presented with sufficient claims to pass the relying parties acceptance criteria.

674 Note that the mechanisms described in this document could be secured as part of a SOAP message
675 using WS-Security [WS-Security] or embedded within other objects using object-specific security
676 mechanisms.

677 **6 Conformance**

678 The XML schema pointed to by the RDDL document at the namespace URI, defined by this specification,
679 are considered to be authoritative and take precedence over the XML schema defined in the appendix of
680 this document.

681 There are ~~two~~four categories of artifacts for which this specification defines conformance:

- 682 a) SCA WS Binding XML Document
- 683 b) Web Service Callback Service (WSCB Service)
- 684 c) Web Service Callback Client (WSCB Client)
- 685 ~~d)~~ SCA Runtime

686 **6.1 SCA WS Binding XML Document**

687 An SCA WS Binding XML document is an SCA Composite Document, or an SCA ComponentType
688 Document, as defined by the SCA Assembly specification Section 13.1 [**SCA-Assembly**], that uses the
689 <binding.ws> element.

690 An SCA WS Binding XML document MUST be a conformant SCA Composite Document or a SCA
691 ComponentType Document, as defined by the SCA Assembly specification [**SCA-Assembly**], and MUST
692 comply with all statements in Appendix C: Conformance Items related to elements and attributes in an
693 SCA WS Binding XML document, notably all "MUST" statements have to be implemented.

694 **6.2 Web Service Callback Service**

695 An implementation that claims to conform to the requirements of a WSCB Service defined in this
696 specification MUST conform to all the statements in Appendix B: Conformance Items related to a WSCB
697 Service.

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699 **6.3 Web Service Callback Client**

700 An implementation that claims to conform to the requirements of a WSCB Client defined in this
701 specification MUST conform to all the statements in Appendix B: Conformance Items related to a WSCB
702 Client.

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704 **6.26.4 SCA Runtime**

705 An implementation that claims to conform to the requirements of an SCA Runtime defined in this
706 specification has to meet the following conditions:

- 707 1. The implementation MUST comply with all statements in Appendix B: Conformance Items related to
708 an SCA Runtime, except for those that originate from Section 5, notably all "MUST" statements have
709 to be implemented.
- 710 2. The implementation MAY support the SCA Web Services Callback Protocol. If it does, it MUST be a
711 compliant WSCB Service and WSCB Clientcomply with all statements in Appendix B: Conformance
712 Items for the SCA Web Services Callback Protocol.
- 713 3. The implementation MAY support the SCA Web Services Callback Protocol in conjunction with WS-
714 MakeConnection. If it does, it MUST be a compliant WSCB Service, WSCB Client, comply with all
715 statements in Appendix B: Conformance Items for the SCA Web Services Callback Protocol and it
716 MUST comply with the requirements of WS-MakeConnection.

- 717 4. The implementation MUST conform to the SCA Assembly Model Specification Version 1.1 [**SCA-**
718 **Assembly**], and to the SCA Policy Framework Version 1.1 [**SCA-Policy**].
- 719 5. The implementation MUST reject a SCA WS Binding XML Document that is not conformant per
720 Section 6.1.

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A. Web Services XML Binding Schema: sca-binding- ws.xsd (Normative)

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!-- Copyright (C) OASIS (R) 2005,2009. All Rights Reserved.
      OASIS trademark, IPR and other policies apply. -->
<schema xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/opencsa/sca/200912"
  xmlns:sca="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/opencsa/sca/200912"
  xmlns:wsdli="http://www.w3.org/ns/wsdl-instance"
  xmlns:wsa="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
  elementFormDefault="qualified">

  <import namespace="http://www.w3.org/ns/wsdl-instance"
    schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2007/05/wsdl/wsdl20-
instance.xsd"/>
  <import namespace="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
    schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2006/03/addressing/ws-
addr.xsd"/>

  <include schemaLocation="sca-core-1.1-cd05.xsd"/>

  <element name="binding.ws" type="sca:WebServiceBinding"
    substitutionGroup="sca:binding"/>

  <complexType name="WebServiceBinding">
    <complexContent>
      <extension base="sca:Binding">
        <sequence>
          <element name="endpointReference"
type="wsa:EndpointReferenceType"
          minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
          <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax"
minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </sequence>
        <attribute name="wsdlElement" type="anyURI" use="optional"/>
        <attribute ref="wsdli:wsdlLocation" use="optional"/>
      </extension>
    </complexContent>
  </complexType>
</schema>
```

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B. SCA Web Services Callback Protocol Policy Assertion XML Schema: sca-binding-webservice- callback.xsd (Normative)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!-- (c) Copyright OASIS 2005, 2009. All Rights Reserved.
      OASIS trademark, IPR and other policies apply. -->

<schema xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/opencsa/sca/200912"
  elementFormDefault="qualified">

  <element name="WSCallback">
    <complexType>
      <sequence>
        <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
          maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </sequence>
      <anyAttribute namespace="##any" processContents="lax"/>
    </complexType>
  </element>

</schema>
```

783

C. Conformance Items (Normative)

784

This section contains a list of conformance items for the SCA Web Service Binding specification.

Conformance ID	Description
[BWS20001][BWS20004]	For an SCA reference, the @uri attribute MUST be an absolute value.
[BWS20002]	The value of the @wsdlElement attribute MUST identify an element in an existing WSDL 1.1 document.
[BWS20003]	If the binding is for an SCA service, the wsdlElement attribute MUST NOT specify the wsdl.service form of URI.
[BWS20004][BWS20004]	If the wsdl.service form of wsdlElement is used on an SCA reference binding, the set of available ports for that reference binding MUST be non-empty.
[BWS20005]	If the wsdl.service form of wsdlElement is used on an SCA reference binding, the SCA runtime MUST raise an error if there are no available ports that it supports.
[BWS20006][BWS20006]	When an invocation is made using an SCA reference binding with the wsdl.service form of wsdlElement, the SCA runtime MUST use exactly one port from the set of available ports for the reference (with port selection on a per-invocation basis permitted).
[BWS20007][BWS20007]	If the binding is for an SCA service, the portType associated with the specified WSDL port MUST be compatible with the SCA service interface as defined in section 2.1, and the port MUST satisfy all the policy constraints of the binding.
[BWS20008]	The SCA runtime MUST expose an endpoint for the specified WSDL port, or raise an error if it does not support the WSDL port.
[BWS20009]	If the binding is for an SCA reference, the portType associated with the specified WSDL port MUST be a compatible superset of the SCA reference interface as defined in the SCA Assembly Model specification [SCA-Assembly][SCA-Assembly], and the port MUST satisfy all the policy constraints of the binding.
[BWS20010]	The SCA runtime MUST use the specified WSDL port for invocations made using the SCA reference binding, or raise an error if it does not support the WSDL port.
[BWS20011]	If the binding is for an SCA service, the portType associated with the specified WSDL binding MUST be compatible with the SCA service interface as defined in section 2.1, and the WSDL binding MUST satisfy all the policy constraints of the binding.
[BWS20012]	The SCA runtime MUST expose an endpoint for the specified WSDL binding, or raise an error if it does not support the WSDL binding.
[BWS20013]	If the binding is for an SCA reference, the portType associated with the specified WSDL binding MUST be a compatible superset of the SCA reference interface as defined in the SCA Assembly Model specification [SCA-Assembly][SCA-Assembly], and the WSDL binding MUST satisfy all the policy constraints of the binding.

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[BWS20014]	The SCA runtime MUST use the specified WSDL binding for invocations made using the SCA reference binding, or raise an error if it does not support the WSDL binding.
[BWS20015]	When the <i>wSDL.binding</i> form of <i>wSDLElement</i> is used, the endpoint address URI for an SCA reference MUST be specified by either the <i>@uri</i> attribute on the binding or a WS-Addressing <i>EndpointReference</i> element, except where the SCA Assembly Model specification [SCA-Assembly][SCA-Assembly] states that the <i>@uri</i> attribute can be omitted.
[BWS20017]	If the <i>@wsdl:wsdlLocation</i> attribute is used the <i>@wSDLElement</i> attribute MUST also be specified.
[BWS20018]	The value of the <i>@wsdl:wsdlLocation</i> attribute MUST identify an existing WSDL 1.1 document.
[BWS20019]	A <i>binding.ws</i> element MUST NOT contain more than one of any of the following: the <i>@uri</i> attribute; the <i>@wSDLElement</i> attribute referring to a WSDL port or to a WSDL service; the <i>endpointReference</i> element.
[BWS20020]	For the <i>callback</i> element of an SCA service, the binding MUST NOT specify an endpoint address URI or a WS-Addressing <i>EndpointReference</i> .
[BWS20021]	The SCA runtime MUST support all the attributes of the <i><binding.ws></i> element, namely <i>@name</i> , <i>@uri</i> , <i>@requires</i> , <i>@policySets</i> , <i>@wSDLElement</i> , and <i>@wsdl:wsdlLocation</i> .
[BWS20022]	The SCA runtime SHOULD support the element <i><endpointReference></i> .
[BWS20023]	If an SCA runtime does not support the element <i><endpointReference></i> , then it MUST reject an SCA WS Binding XML document (as defined in Section 5.1) that contains the element.
[BWS20024]	The <i><binding.ws></i> element MUST conform to the XML schema defined in <i>sca-binding-webservice.xsd</i> .
[BWS20025]	If there is no target address for a reference binding, the SCA runtime MUST raise an error.
[BWS20026]	For a reference binding, the SCA runtime MUST use the target address.
[BWS20027]	When <i>binding.ws</i> is used on a service or reference with an interface that is not defined by <i>interface.wSDL</i> , the SCA runtime MUST derive a WSDL <i>portType</i> for the service or reference from the interface using the WSDL-mapping rules defined for that SCA interface type.
[BWS20028]	An SCA runtime MUST raise an error if the interface on a service or reference element with a <i>binding.ws</i> element does not map to a WSDL <i>portType</i> .
[BWS20029]	Any service hosted by an SCA runtime with one or more web service bindings with HTTP endpoints SHOULD return a WSDL description of the service in response to an HTTP GET request with the "?wSDL" suffix added to that HTTP endpoint URL.
[BWS20030]	If none of the web service bindings for an SCA service have HTTP endpoints, then the SCA runtime SHOULD provide some other means of obtaining the WSDL description of the service.
[BWS20032]	An SCA runtime MUST support the WSDL extensions defined in the namespace associated with the prefix "sca" (as defined in section 1.1).

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[BWS20033]	The SCA runtime MUST support the WSDL 1.1 binding extension for SOAP 1.1 over HTTP [WSDL11][WSDL14] , as identified by the WSDL element wsoap11:binding that has the @transport attribute with a value of "http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http".
[BWS20034]	The SCA runtime SHOULD support the WSDL 1.1 binding extension for SOAP 1.2 over HTTP [W11-SOAP12][W11-SOAP12] , as identified by the WSDL element wsoap12:binding that has the @transport attribute with a value of "http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http".
[BWS20035]	The <bindingType> element associated with this binding MUST include the SOAP.v1_1 intent in its @mayProvides or @alwaysProvides attributes.
[BWS20036]	The <bindingType> element associated with this binding SHOULD include the SOAP.v1_2 intent in its @mayProvides attribute.
[BWS20037]	The SCA runtime MUST raise an error if a web service binding is configured with a policy intent(s) that conflicts with the binding instance's configuration.
[BWS40001]	When the SOAP intent is required, the SCA runtime MUST transmit and receive messages using SOAP. One or more SOAP versions can be used.
[BWS40002]	When the SOAP.v1_1 intent is required, the SCA runtime MUST transmit and receive messages using only SOAP 1.1.
[BWS40003]	When the SOAP.v1_2 intent is required, the SCA runtime MUST transmit and receive messages using only SOAP 1.2.
[BWS40004]	For an SCA service or reference element, the portType from the service's or reference's interface or derived from that interface MUST follow either the rpc-literal pattern or the document-literal pattern.
[BWS40005]	In the event that the transport details are not determined by use of the @wsdlElement attribute, @uri attribute, endpointReference element, policy intents, policy sets or extensions to the binding.ws element, an SCA runtime MUST enable the default transport binding rules.
[BWS40007]	When using the default transport binding rules with the rpc-literal pattern, the SCA runtime SHOULD use the structural URI associated with the binding as the namespace of the child elements of the SOAP body element.
[BWS50002]	Every request message from the WSCB Client that invokes the forward interface MUST contain a Callback EPR.
[BWS50004]	If the Callback EPR's [address] value is "http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/anonymous" or "http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/none" then the WSCB Service SCA runtime MUST generate the Invalid Addressing Header fault as specified in Section 6.4.1 of [WS-Addr-SOAP][WS-Addr-SOAP] .
[BWS50005]	When the WSCB sService implementation invokes the callback interface, it MUST use the Callback EPR from a request message that invoked the forward interface.
[BWS50006]	Once the Callback EPR is selected, the SCA runtime WSCB Service MUST follow the rules defined in Section 3.3 of [WS-Addr][WS-Addr] to invoke operations on the callback interface.
[BWS50007]	When the WSCB sService invokes the callback interface, if the request message from which the Callback EPR was obtained contained the

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	<p><code>wsa:MessageID</code> SOAP header block, the SCA runtime WSCB Service MUST include a <code>wsa:RelatesTo</code> SOAP header block in the callback message.</p>
[BWS50008]	<p>The <code>wsa:RelatesTo</code> SOAP header block MUST have the relationship type value of "<code>http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-bindings/ws/callback</code>" and the related message id MUST be the <code>wsa:MessageID</code> of the message from which the Callback EPR was obtained.</p>
[BWS50009][BWS5009]	<p>If the request message from which the Callback EPR was obtained did not contain the <code>wsa:MessageID</code> SOAP header block, the WSCB Service SCA runtime MUST NOT include a <code>wsa:RelatesTo</code> SOAP header block with a relationship type value of "<code>http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-bindings/ws/callback</code>" in the callback message.</p>
[BWS50010]	<p>The WSCallback policy assertion indicates that the Web service client and the Web service MUST use SCA Web Services Callback Protocol to implement callbacks.</p>
[BWS50013]	<p>The following is the list of WSDL/1.1 elements whose scope contains the Policy Subjects allowed for a WSCallback policy assertion but which MUST NOT have WSCallback policy assertions attached: <code>wsdl:portType</code></p>
[BWS50014]	<p>Policies and assertions SHOULD be signed to prevent tampering.</p>
[BWS50015]	<p>Policies SHOULD NOT be accepted unless they are signed and have an associated security token to specify the signer has proper claims for the given policy.</p>

785 **D. WSDL Generation (Non-Normative)**

786 Due to the number of factors that determine how a WSDL might be generated, including compatibility with
787 existing WSDL uses, precise details cannot be specified. For example, implementation decisions can
788 affect the way WSDL might be generated. For reference, and consistency, this section suggests non-
789 normative choices for some of the various details involved in generating WSDL. For brevity, the following
790 definitions apply:

- 791 • component name = the value of the @name attribute of the component element containing the
792 binding.ws element
- 793 • service name = the value of the @name attribute of the service element containing the binding.ws
794 element
- 795 • binding name = the value of @name attribute of the binding.ws element, or the default if no @name
796 attribute is present
- 797 • SOAP version = either "SOAP11" or "SOAP12" as appropriate

798 With those definitions in place, here are the suggested choices:

- 799 • wsdl:definitions/@name = <component name> + "." + <service name>
- 800 • wsdl:definitions/@targetNamespace = <structural URI for the service>
- 801 • import each WSDL 1.1 portType, rather than putting them inline
- 802 • wsdl:binding/@name = <binding name> + <SOAP version> + "Binding"
- 803 • wsdl:service/@name = <service name>
- 804 • wsdl:port/@name = <binding name> + <SOAP version> + "Port"

805
806

E. SCA Web Services Callback Protocol Message Examples (Non-Normative)

807 The message examples in this section are for a configuration that consists of a reference R that is wired
808 to a Service S. S has a bidirectional interface and the binding used in both directions, forward and
809 callback, is binding.ws configured for SOAP. The forward interface and the callback interface both contain
810 a single one-way operation.

811 The following message exchanges take place between R and S:

- 812 1. R invokes the forward operation and sets the callback address to **RC1**. Let's call the message that
813 invokes the forward operation R1. S then calls the callback operation twice. Let's call the callback
814 messages S1 and S2
- 815 2. R invokes the forward operation again with the same callback address **RC1**. Let's call the message
816 that invokes the forward operation R2. S then calls the callback operation once. Let's call the callback
817 message S3.
- 818 3. R invokes the forward operation yet another time, but this time uses a difference callback address:
819 **RC2**. Let's call the message that invokes the forward operation R3. S then calls the callback
820 operation twice. Let's call the callback messages S4 and S5.

821 The messages R1, R2, R3, S1, S2, S3, S4 and S5 are shown. The namespace prefix 'soap' can be
822 bound to either the SOAP 1.1 or SOAP 1.2 namespace. The 'wsa' prefix is bound to the WS-Addressing
823 1.0 namespace.

824

825 **R1:**

```
826 <soap:Envelope ...>  
827 <soap:Header>  
828 <wsa:From>  
829 <wsa:Address>http://example.com/callback</wsa:Address>  
830 <wsa:ReferenceProperties>  
831 <myNS:SomeID>1</myNS:SomeID>  
832 </wsa:ReferenceProperties>  
833 </wsa:From>  
834 <wsa:MessageID>urn:uuid:f81d4fae-7dec-11d0-a765-  
835 00a0c91e6bf6</wsa:messageID>  
836 ...  
837 </soap:Header>  
838 <soap:Body>  
839 ...  
840 </soap:Body>  
841 </soap:Envelope>
```

842

843 **S1, S2:**

```
844 <soap:Envelope ...>  
845 <soap:Header>  
846 <wsa:To>http://example.com/callback</wsa:To>  
847 <myNS:SomeID>1</myNS:SomeID>  
848 <wsa:RelatesTo RelationshipType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-  
849 bindings/ws/callback">urn:uuid:f81d4fae-7dec-11d0-a765-  
850 00a0c91e6bf6</wsa:RelatesTo>  
851 ...  
852 </soap:Header>  
853 <soap:Body>  
854 ...  
855 </soap:Body>  
856 </soap:Envelope>
```


857

858 **R2:**

```
859 <soap:Envelope ...>
860 <soap:Header>
861 <wsa:From>
862 <wsa:Address>http://example.com/callback</wsa:Address>
863 <wsa:ReferenceProperties>
864 <myNS:SomeID>1</myNS:SomeID>
865 </wsa:ReferenceProperties>
866 </wsa:From>
867 <wsa:MessageID>urn:uuid:f81d4fae-8dec-11d0-a765-
868 00a0c91e6bf6</wsa:messageID>
869 ...
870 </soap:Header>
871 <soap:Body>
872 ...
873 </soap:Body>
874 </soap:Envelope>
```

875

876 **S3:**

```
877 <soap:Envelope ...>
878 <soap:Header>
879 <wsa:To>http://example.com/callback</wsa:To>
880 <myNS:SomeID>1</myNS:SomeID>
881 <wsa:RelatesTo RelationshipType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-
882 bindings/ws/callback">
883 urn:uuid:f81d4fae-8dec-11d0-a765-00a0c91e6bf6
884 </wsa:RelatesTo>
885 ...
886 </soap:Header>
887 <soap:Body>
888 ...
889 </soap:Body>
890 </soap:Envelope>
```

891

892 **R3:**

```
893 <soap:Envelope ...>
894 <soap:Header>
895 <wsa:From>
896 <wsa:Address>http://example.com/callback-other</wsa:Address>
897 <wsa:ReferenceProperties>
898 <myNS:SomeID>2</myNS:SomeID>
899 </wsa:ReferenceProperties>
900 </wsa:From>
901 <wsa:MessageID>urn:uuid:f81d4fae-9dec-11d0-a765-
902 00a0c91e6bf6</wsa:messageID>
903 ...
904 </soap:Header>
905 <soap:Body>
906 ...
907 </soap:Body>
908 </soap:Envelope>
```

909

910 **S4, S5:**

```

911 <soap:Envelope ...>
912 <soap:Header>
913   <wsa:To>http://example.com/callback-other</wsa:To>
914   <myNS:SomeID>2</myNS:SomeID>
915   <wsa:RelatesTo RelationshipType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-
916   bindings/ws/callback">urn:uuid:f81d4fae-9dec-11d0-a765-
917   00a0c91e6bf6</wsa:RelatesTo>
918   ...
919 </soap:Header>
920 <soap:Body>
921   ...
922 </soap:Body>
923 </soap:Envelope>

```

924 E.1 Message Examples Using WS-MakeConnection

925 In this case the reference R cannot host a listener and uses WS-MakeConnection to poll for callback
926 requests. The interaction between the two consists of reference R sending a forward request R4. When
927 using HTTP, the HTTP response to R4 contains an empty entity body. This is followed by a
928 MakeConnection message from the reference to the service. This is a polling message from the reference
929 and establishes a connection. If the callback request is ready when the connection is established, the
930 service sends a callback request S6 to the reference in the entity body of the HTTP response.

931

932 **R4:**

```

933 <soap:Envelope ...>
934 <soap:Header>
935   <wsa:From>
936     <wsa:Address>http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-
937     rx/wsmc/200702/anonymous?id=650e8400-f29b-11d4-a716-446655440010</wsa:Address>
938   </wsa:From>
939   <wsa:MessageID>urn:uuid:f81d4fae-10dec-11d0-a765-
940   00a0c91e6bf6</wsa:messageID>
941   ...
942 </soap:Header>
943 <soap:Body>
944   ...
945 </soap:Body>
946 </soap:Envelope>

```

947

948 **MakeConnection polling message (from R to S):**

```

949 <soap:Envelope ...>
950 <soap:Header>
951   <wsa:Action>http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-
952   rx/wsmc/200702/MakeConnection</wsa:Action>
953   ...
954 </soap:Header>
955 <soap:Body>
956   <wsmc:MakeConnection>
957     <wsmc:Address>http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-
958     rx/wsmc/200702/anonymous?id=650e8400-f29b-11d4-a716-
959     446655440010</wsmc:Address>
960   </wsmc:MakeConnection>
961 </soap:Body>
962 </soap:Envelope>

```

963

964 **S6:**

```
965 <soap:Envelope ...>
966 <soap:Header>
967   <wsa:To>http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-rx/wsmc/200702/anonymous?id=650e8400-
968   f29b-11d4-a716-446655440010</wsa:To>
969   <wsa:RelatesTo RelationshipType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/opencsa/sca-
970   bindings/ws/callback">urn:uuid:f81d4fae-10dec-11d0-a765-
971   00a0c91e6bf6</wsa:RelatesTo>
972   ...
973 </soap:Header>
974 <soap:Body>
975   ...
976 </soap:Body>
977 </soap:Envelope>
```

978 **F. Acknowledgements (Non-Normative)**

979 The following individuals have participated in the creation of this specification and are gratefully
980 acknowledged:

981 **Participants:**

Participant Name	Affiliation
Bryan Aupperle	IBM
Ron Barack	SAP AG
Michael Beisiegel	IBM
Henning Blohm	SAP AG
David Booz	IBM
Martin Chapman	Oracle Corporation
Jean-Sebastien Delfino	IBM
Laurent Domenech	TIBCO Software Inc.
Jacques Durand	Fujitsu Limited
Mike Edwards	IBM
Billy Feng	Primeton Technologies, Inc.
Nimish Hathalia	TIBCO Software Inc.
Simon Holdsworth	IBM
Eric Johnson	Software Inc.
Uday Joshi	Oracle Corporation
Khanderao Kand	Oracle Corporation
Anish Karmarkar	Oracle Corporation
Nickolaos Kavantzias	Oracle Corporation
Mark Little	Red Hat
Ashok Malhotra	Oracle Corporation
Jim Marino	Individual
Jeff Mischkinsky	Oracle Corporation
Dale Moberg	Axway Software
Simon Nash	Individual
Sanjay Patil	SAP AG
Plamen Pavlov	SAP AG
Peter Peshev	SAP AG
Piotr Przybylski	IBM
Luciano Resende	IBM
Tom Rutt	Fujitsu Limited
Vladimir Savchenko	SAP AG
Scott Vorthmann	TIBCO Software Inc.
Tim Watson	Oracle Corporation
Owen Williams	Avaya, Inc.
Prasad Yendluri	Software AG, Inc.

982 **G. Revision History (Non-Normative)**

983 [optional; should not be included in OASIS Standards]

Revision	Date	Editor	Changes Made
1	2007-09-25	Anish Karmarkar	Applied the OASIS template + related changes to the Submission
2	2008-04-02	Anish Karmarkar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Partially applied the resolution of issue 14 in the conformance section. * Applied resolution to issue 9. * Applied resolution to issue 15. * Applied resolution to issue 16. * Applied resolution to issue 10. * Applied resolution to issue 8. * Applied resolution to issue 3.
3	2008-06-12	Simon Holdsworth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Completed application of resolution to issue 10 * Applied most of the editorial changes from Eric Johnson's review
4	2008-08-13	Anish Karmarkar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Applied rest of Eric Johnson's ed review comments. * Applied resolution of issue 13. * Reapplied resolution of issue 15 (it was not applied correctly before) * Applied resolution of issue 19. * Applied resolution of issue 30. * Applied resolution of issue 32. * Applied resolution of issue 36. * Applied resolution of issue 38.
cd01-rev1	2008-10-16	Simon Holdsworth	Applied resolution of issue 41.
cd01-rev2	2008-10-20	Anish Karmarkar	Added rfc2119 statements.
cd01-rev3	2008-11-19	Anish Karmarkar	Incorporated feedback from Bryan, Eric & Dave
cd01-rev3	2008-12-02	Anish Karmarkar	Removed 'required' word associated with description of pseudo-schema + changed section 2.6 (wsdl extensibility) per the TC decision. Both of these were associated with issue 51 (2119 strmts)
cd01-rev5	2009-02-06	Simon Holdsworth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Applied resolution of issue 11 Applied resolution of issue 49 Applied action item 20080904-1
cd02	2009-02-16	Simon Holdsworth	Renamed, applied editorial issues

cd02-rev1	2009-06-02	Anish Karmarkar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Applied resolution of issue 61 by using the document at http://www.oasis-open.org/apps/org/workgroup/sca-bindings/download.php/32160/sca-binding-ws-1.1-spec-cd02-issue61-rev3.doc as the base document. * Updated NS URI (Applied action item 20090311-2). * Updated Copyright statement in various places. * Updated schema per http://lists.oasis-open.org/archives/sca-bindings/200903/msg00057.html (Applied action item 20090312-1). * Applied resolution of issue 23, 25, 43, 54, 55, 64. * Replaced 3 occurrences of 'required' with 'specified'. * Recreated all bookmarks, cross-references, and conformance item table.
cd02-rev2	2009-06-09	Anish Karmarkar	Ed. fixes. Changed the way the crossrefs/bookmarks for RFC2119 keywords work. Fixed a few references.
cd02-rev3	2009-06-11	Anish Karmarkar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Removed ':' from 40005, reformatted 40006/40007. * minor ed changes pointed out by SimonN. * minor formatting changes. * modified BWS20018 to remove the first sentence.
cd02-rev4	2009-06-17	Anish Karmarkar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Not fixed in this rev, but issue 57 resolution was applied in previous rev. * Added list of participants in the Ack section. * Ed changes pointed out by Eric.
cd02-rev5	2009-06-22	Anish Karmarkar	* Port of the fix made in JMS/JCA binding for issues 74/75. Specifically SCA WS Binding XML document requirements were made less vague (by referring to attributes/elements)
cd02-rev6	2009-06-24	Anish Karmarkar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Applied resolution of issue 76, 79, 82. * Some very minor ed changes. * Reverted the document naming scheme to the old scheme.
cd02-rev7	2009-07-01	Simon Holdsworth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Applied resolution of issue 2 * Fixed application of resolution of issue 76
cd03	2009-07-01	Simon Holdsworth	Renamed for cd03
cd03-rev1	2010-02-07	Bryan	Added table #, snippet #, etc.

cd03-rev2	2010-03-10	Anish Karmarkar	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* Updated 'Notices' section for trademarks* Applied resolution of issue 99 points 9, 10, 16* Added references per http://lists.oasis-open.org/archives/sca-bindings/200912/msg00013.html* Applied resolution of issue 84, 86, 91, 92, 116, 117, 118, 119* Updated NS URI from 200903 to 200912
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